

MOBILITY AND FLEET BAROMETER 2023

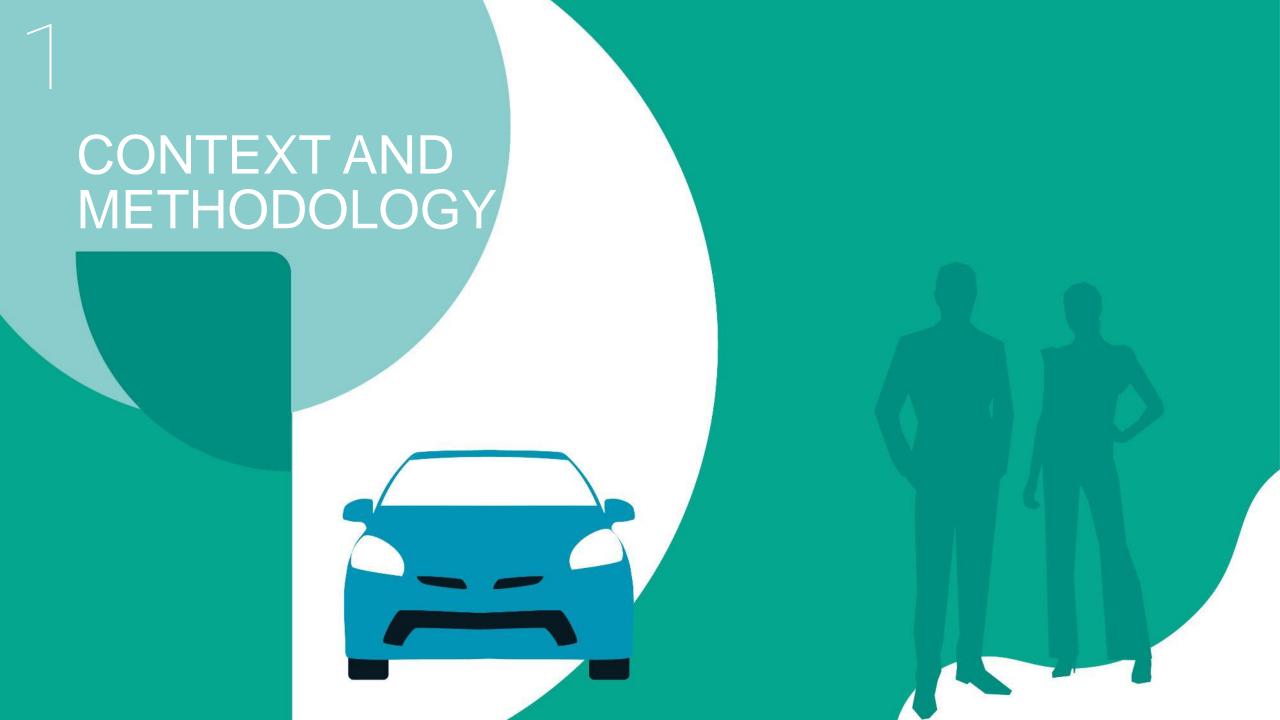


2023 MOBILITY AND FLEET BAROMETER

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KEY THEMES FOR ARVAL MOBILITY OBSERVATORY





WHAT SHORT TERM SHIFTS ARE SHAPING THE **MARKET?**



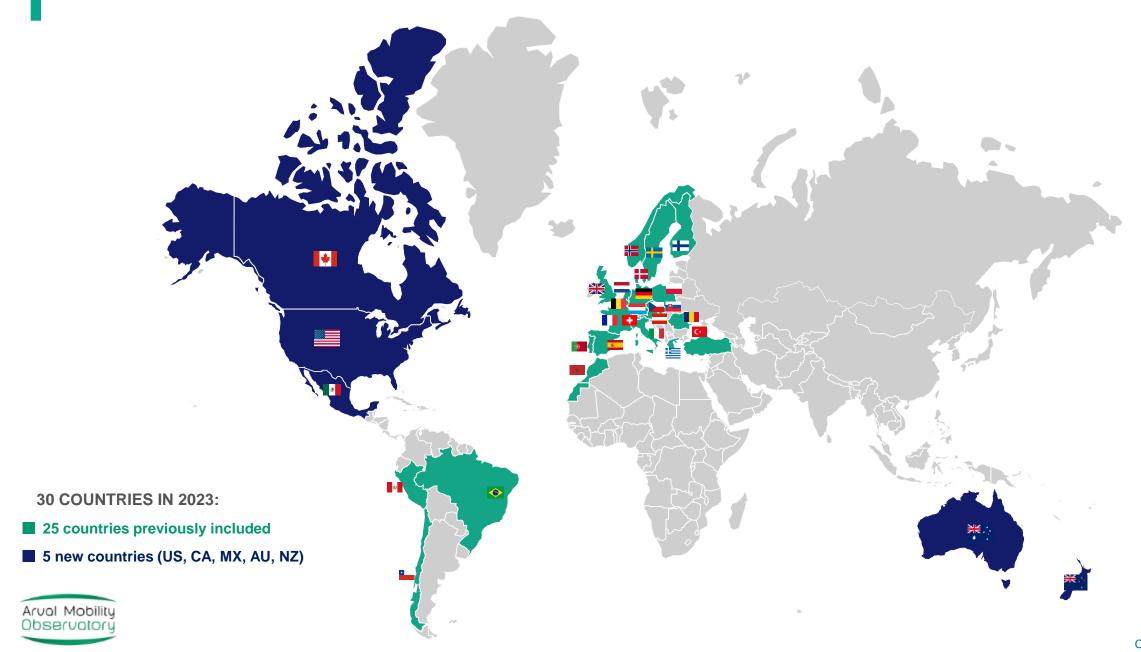
WHAT KIND OF VEHICLES WILL THE MARKET **EXPECT IN 3 YEARS?**



HOW DO MOBILITY SOLUTIONS IMPACT FLEET MANAGEMENT?

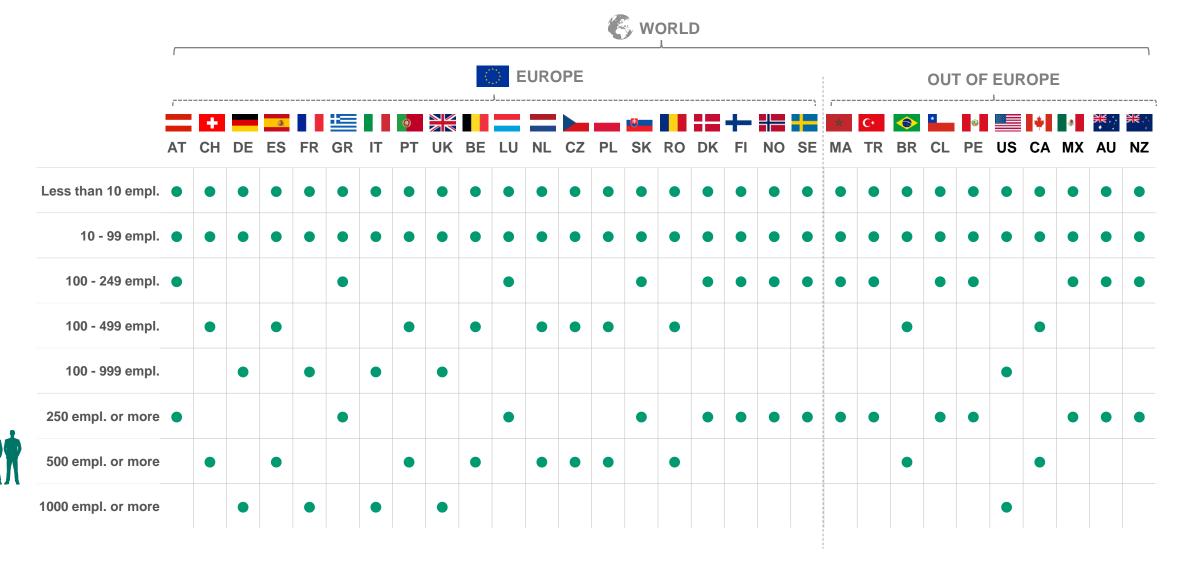


SCOPE OF THE SURVEY



Classification: Internal

COMPANY SIZE SEGMENT DEFINITION





METHODOLOGY













DATA COLLECTION **METHOD**

FIELDWORK PERIOD

TARGET

QUOTAS

SAMPLE

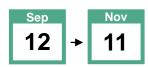
DURATION OF INTERVIEW

20

minutes

on average

CATI SYSTEM (Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing) Recruitment by telephone



COMPANY FLEET **DECISION MAKERS** in companies of all industries using at least 1 CORPORATE VEHICLE

COMPANY SIZE & SECTOR

Europe 5865

Americas

Rest of the world (TR,MA,AU,NZ)

Interviews

READING NOTES ABOUT THE REPORT

In this report, when a significant difference vs last year is observed (95% statistic confidence level), a reminder of last year figure is shown with the following symbol:



Significantly higher than 2022 year

XX = score 2022



Significantly lower than 2022 year

XX = score 2022

Some graphics may not be perfectly equal to 100%. It is due to roundings.

NETs are groups of similar answers combined in the stub (ex. NET Interested = very interested + somewhat interested)/



NUMBER OF INTERVIEWS CONDUCTED IN DENMARK



Perimeter of the survey: companies owning at least 1 vehicle





Companies with Less than 10 empl. 99 INTERVIEWS



Companies with 10 - 99 empl. 62 INTERVIEWS



Companies with 100 - 249 empl. **76 INTERVIEWS**



Companies with 250 empl. or more **64 INTERVIEWS**



100 employees
and more
140 INTERVIEWS



SAMPLE STRUCTURE IN DENMARK



Company size & sector







TOTAL

13

32

34

21

Construction

Building Construction General Contractors And Operative Builders / Heavy Construction Other Than Building Construction Contractors / Construction Special Trade Contractors



Mining, oil & gas, Manufacturing (e.g. food, tobacco, textile, wood, furniture, printing, publishing, chemicals, fabricated metal products, electronic, machinery, etc...

Services

Finance / transportation / Hotels, Rooming Houses, Camps, And Other Lodging Places / Personal Services / Business Services / Automotive Repair, Services, And Parking / Motion Pictures / Amusement And Recreation Services / Health Services / Legal Services / Social Services / Museums, Art Galleries, And Botanical And Zoological Gardens / Membership Organizations / Engineering, Accounting, Research, Management, And Related Services / Private Households

Trade

Building Materials, Hardware, Garden Supply, And Mobile Home Dealers / General Merchandise Stores Food Stores / Automotive Dealers And Gasoline Service Stations / Apparel And Accessory Stores / Home Furniture, Furnishings, And Equipment Stores / Eating And Drinking Places / Miscellaneous / Retail / Wholesale trade



Weight of each company size segment









This sample structure was set up in order to be roughly representative of the number of companies for each activity sector and size based on the number of employees as well as to allow comparisons between countries on a similar basis. In the following slides, no additional weighting of the data are applied to company sizes or activity sectors segments.



MOBILITY SOLUTIONS LIST AND DEFINITIONS



CORPORATE CAR SHARING:

where an employee can make a vehicle reservation via an external solution



MOBILITY BUDGET predefined budget granted by the employer allowing employees to choose their mode of transport



RIDE SHARING: where several employees travel in the same car to the same destination



AN APP TO BOOK MOBILITY SOLUTIONS PROVIDED BY THE COMPANY



BIKE (OR OTHER TWO WHEELS) SHARING / BIKE (OR OTHER TWO WHEELS) LEASING solution provided by the company



PRIVATE LEASE OR SALARY SACRIFICE (private lease where an employee leases a car on his own behalf / salary sacrifice where an employee leases a car via their employer)



PUBLIC TRANSPORT



A SHORT OR MID TERM RENTAL VEHICLE to provide transport for an employee



CAR OR CASH ALLOWANCE *New item



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

INSIGHT 1: MOST DANISH COMPANIES REMAIN CONFIDENT ABOUT THEIR FUTURE FLEETS, EVEN IF SOME SMALL COMPANIES ANTICIPATE A FLEET DECREASE



SOME OF THE SMALLEST COMPANIES EXPECT A FLEET DECREASE

- This year again, most **Danish companies expect a stable or an increasing fleet in the next 3 years.**
 - Despite an uncertain geopolitical and economical context, the anticipated fleet growth is still mostly driven by business development.
- But some of the smallest companies are also less optimistic about their business development and expect a decreasing fleet for one fourth of them, ahead of the European average.
- Regarding homeworking, it has definitely not impacted companies' mobility policy.

- Future challenges for Danish fleets in the next 3 years are focused on adapting to restrictive public policies, and on managing longer vehicles' delivery time.
- But for now, the Danish companies have not extended the length of their vehicles' lifecycle yet, which remains shorter than the European average. The biggest companies are even reducing it for their LCVs.



INSIGHT 2: STABILITY IN TERMS OF ALTERNATIVE FUEL TECHNOLOGIES ADOPTION



GOOD IMPLEMENTATION OF ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES FOR PASSENGER CARS, NO PROGRESS FOR LCV

- Unlike the optimistic European trend, Danish companies are rather conservative in 2023, with no significant shift in terms of energy mix for their fleets.
- For passenger cars, 6 companies out of 10 have adopted at least one alternative fuel technology.
 - The energy mix is still dominated by plug-in hybrids, followed by 100% BEV and hybrids.
 - And the same energy mix is expected for the future fleets.
- This year, the reasons to electrify the passenger car fleets rely mainly on environmental and economical considerations in a context of rising fuel prices and higher concern about environment.

- Regarding LCV, alternative technologies' adoption remains low.
 - Below the European average.
 - And no progress is expected for future fleets, unlike the European average.
 - Charging difficulties (in public areas and at work) and higher purchase prices remain strong barriers for 100% BEV adoption.
 - To date, hydrogen fuel cell is marginal into the energy mix, without real growth potential in the coming years.



INSIGHT 3: OPERATING LEASING IS BEHIND FINANCIAL LEASING AND OUTRIGHT PURCHASE



AND GROWTH POTENTIAL REMAINS QUITE LOW

- In 2023, financial leasing and outright purchase are the main financing methods in Denmark.
- Only 20% of Danish companies declare using operating leasing to finance their fleet.
- 1 company out of 5 intends to introduce or increase the use of operating leasing, below the European average.



INSIGHT 4: DANISH COMPANIES ARE IN THE EUROPEAN AVERAGE IN TERMS OF MOBILITY SOLUTIONS IMPLEMENTATION



GOOD LEVEL OF USAGE FOR ALTERNATIVE MOBILITY SOLUTIONS

- The adoption of mobility solutions is widespread in 2023.
 - With 7 companies out of 10 that have already adopted at least one mobility solution, Denmark positions at the same level as the European average.
 - This development is **driven by the smallest companies** which are in line with large companies.
 - These small companies are this year especially enthusiastic about corporate car sharing and mobility app.



INSIGHT 5: AN INCREASING USE OF TELEMATICS IN ORDER TO LOCATE VEHICLES AND IMPROVE VEHICLE SAFETY



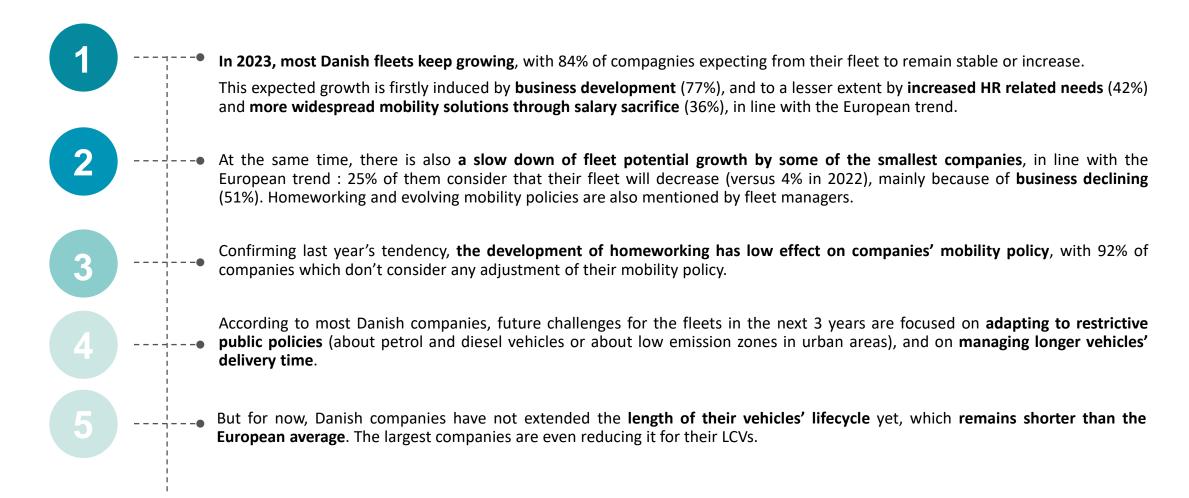
- As for telematics, Danish fleets are almost as well equipped as the European average.
 - In 2023, almost 40% of Danish companies have turned towards connected vehicles.
 - Passenger cars equipment's level has indeed caught up with LCV's one.
 - For both passenger cars and LCVs, the main reason for telematics adoption is the vehicle's security.
 - Then, small companies are more interested in reducing fleet costs, whereas large companies rather focus on drivers' safety and behaviours.



WHAT ARE THE MAIN CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FLEETS?



MOST DANISH COMPANIES REMAIN CONFIDENT ABOUT THEIR FUTURE FLEETS, EVEN SOME SMALL COMPANIES ANTICIPATE A FLEET DECREASE





FLEET PROFILE

MOBILITY POLICY

ADAPTATION

COINCIDING WITH

HOMEWORKING



FLEET POSSESSION

LENGTH









years

years











ANTICIPATED

FLEET EVOLUTION

(% will increase or remain stable)







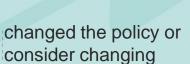


















RESPONDENTS POSITION WITHIN THE COMPANY



Passenger cars + LCVs

CEO / Managing director

Fleet director / manager

Procurement director / manager

Finance director / officer /

manager / CFO

HR director/ manager

COO (Chief Operations Officer)

CSR director / officer / manager

Facility manager

Mobility manager

Other, please specify



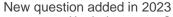
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15



28

18

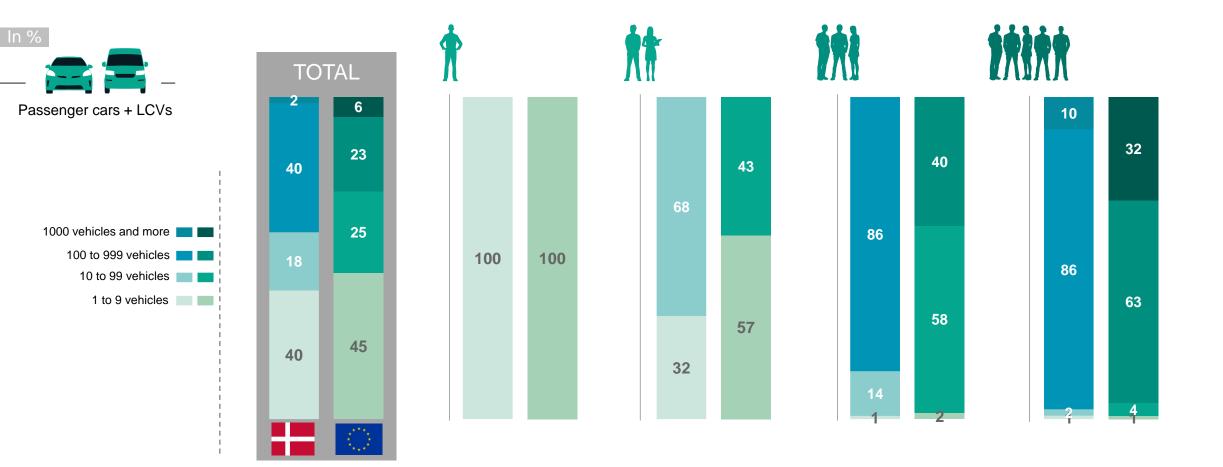


Could you please specify your exact position in the company? Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%

Classification: Internal



NUMBER OF VEHICLES IN FLEET



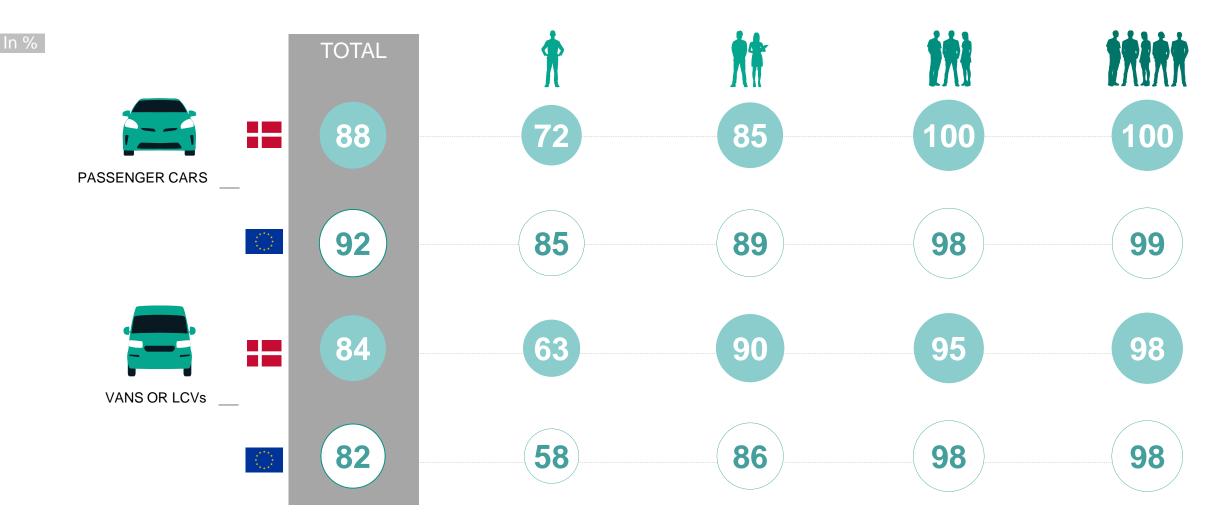


Can you please tell us the total number of vehicles of less than 3.5 tons in your fleet?

Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%

PROPORTION OF COMPANIES WITH AT LEAST ONE PASSENGER CAR OR ONE LCV

(among companies with at least one vehicle in fleet)

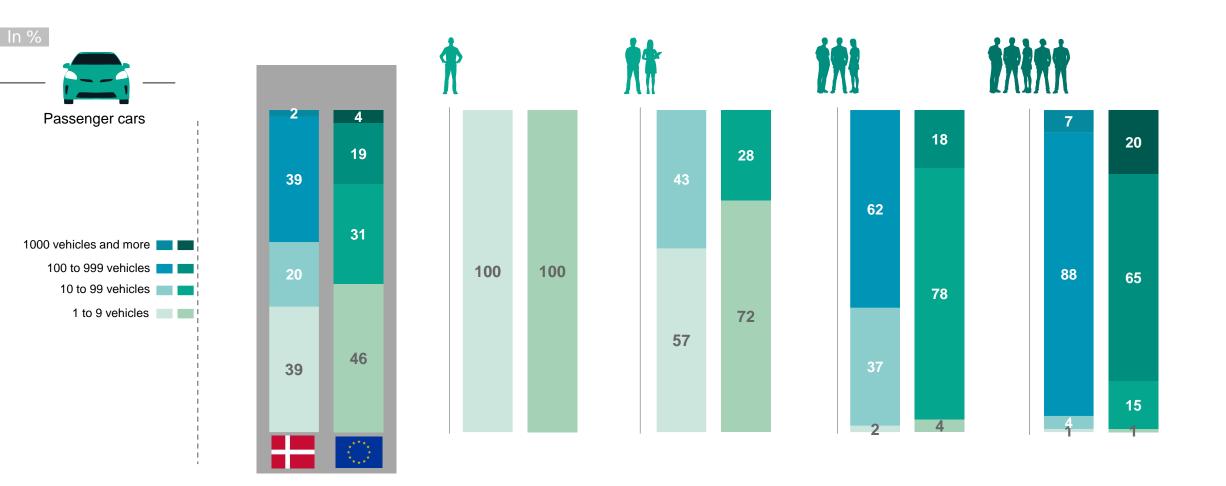




And can you please tell us the total number of cars in your fleet? / And can you please tell us the total number of LCVs or vans in your fleet?

Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%

NUMBER OF PASSENGER CARS IN FLEET

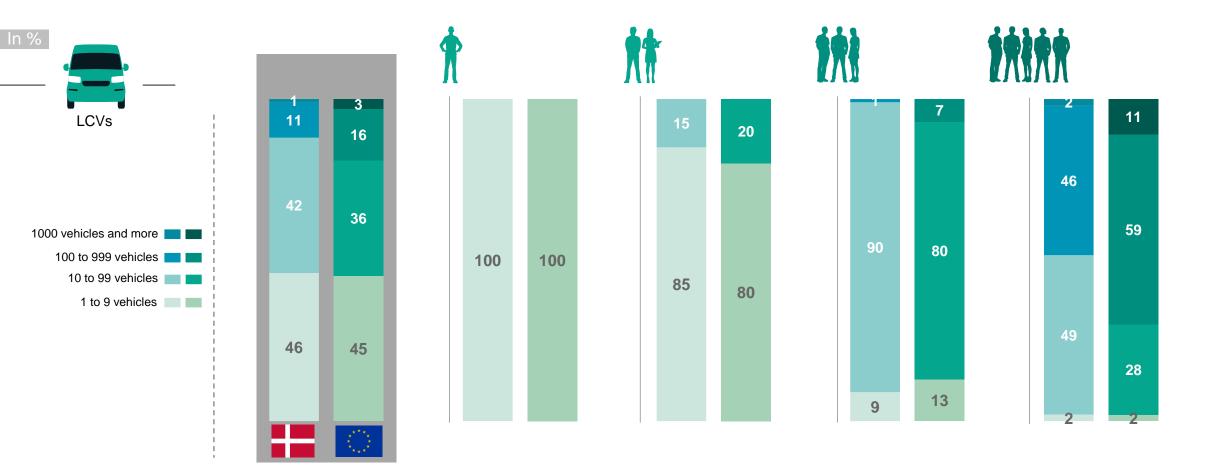




And can you please tell us the total number of cars in your fleet?

Basis: companies with passenger cars

NUMBER OF LCVS IN FLEET





And can you please tell us the total number of LCVs or vans in your fleet?

Basis: companies with LCVS

VEHICLES POSSESSION LENGTH





On average, how long do you keep your vehicles (before being sold or giving back to the leasing company)?

Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%

PASSENGER CARS POSSESSION LENGTH



New question added in 2023

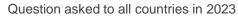
And how long do you keep your passenger cars (before being sold or returned to the leasing company)?

Basis: companies with passenger cars



LCVS POSSESSION LENGTH





And how long do you keep your LCV, light commercial vehicles or vans (before being sold or returned to the leasing company)?

Basis: companies with LCVS



FLEET GROWTH POTENTIAL



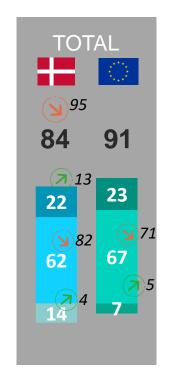
Passenger cars + LCVs

% Stable or increase

Increase

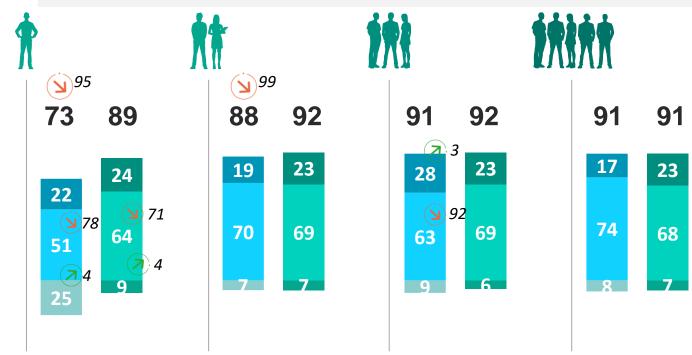
Remain stable

Decrease



HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

In Denmark, 84% of the companies declare that in the next 3 years their company fleet will remain stable or increase.



BALANCE in pts (INCREASE DECREASE)



2023	+8 +16	-3 +15	+12 +16	+19 +17	+9 +16
2022	+10 +18	+12 +19	+16 +17	+2 +17	+9 +17
2021	+44 +35	+37 +22	+17 +31	+64 +43	+55 +50

Arval Mobility Observatory In the next three years, do you think that the total number of vehicles in your company fleet will increase, decrease or remain the same?

Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%

FLEET GROWTH POTENTIAL

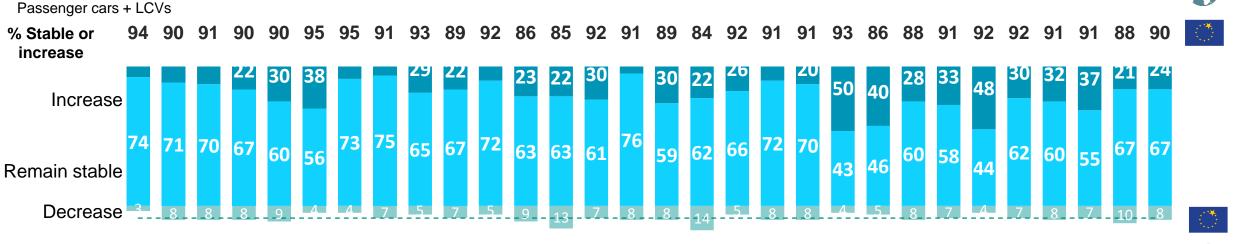


HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

In Denmark 84% of the companies declare that in the next 3 years their company fleet will remain stable or increase.











CA MX AU NZ



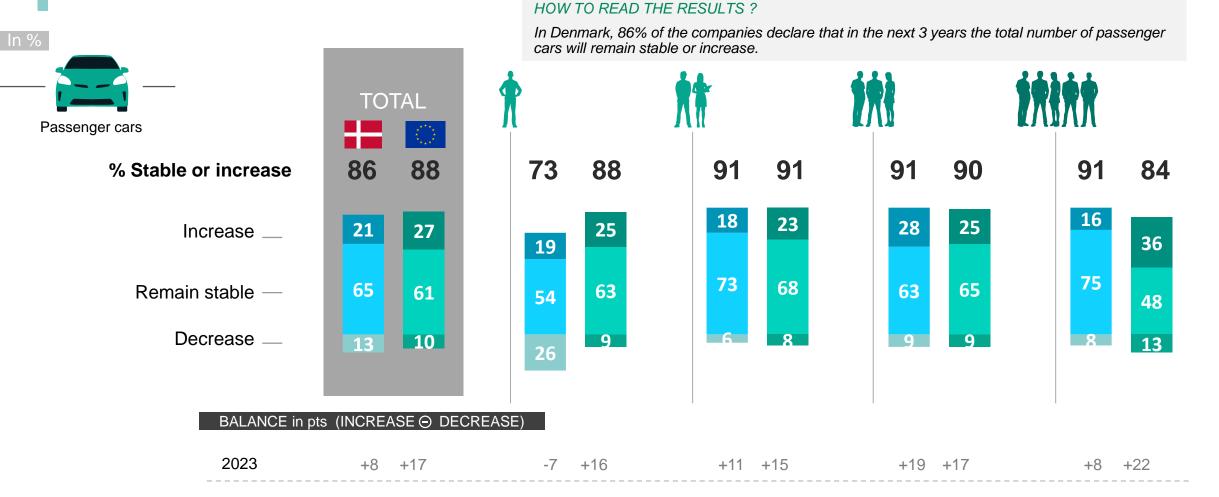


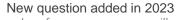


In the next three years, do you think that the total number of vehicles in your company fleet will increase, decrease or remain the same? Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%



PASSENGER CAR FLEET GROWTH POTENTIAL





In the next three years, do you think that the total number of your passenger cars will...

Basis: companies with passenger cars

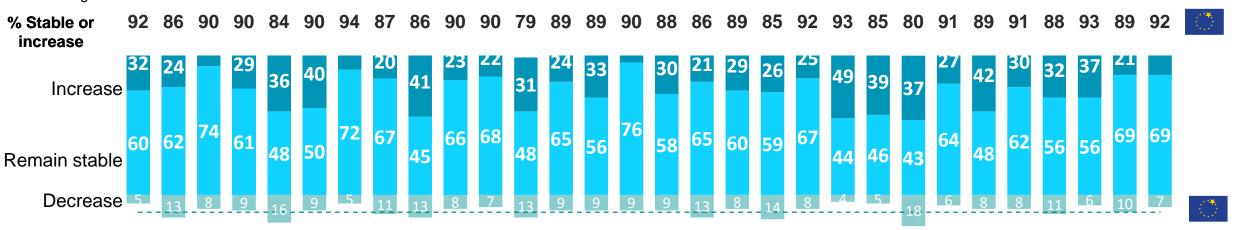


PASSENGER CAR FLEET GROWTH POTENTIAL

HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

In Denmark, 86% of the companies declare that in the next 3 years their company fleet of passenger cars will remain stable or increase.













New question added in 2023

In the next three years, do you think that the total number of your passenger cars will... Basis: companies with passenger cars

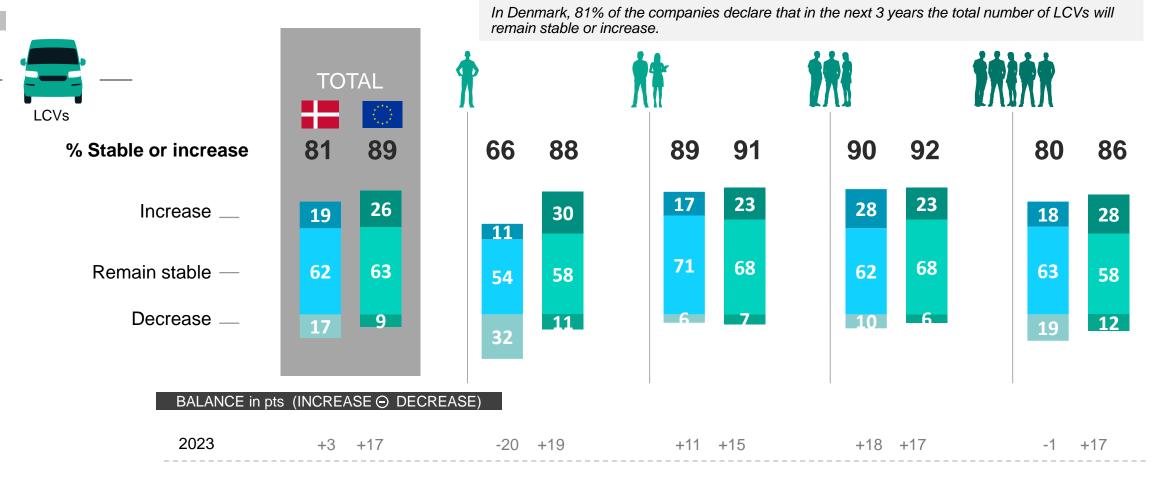


2023

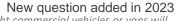
Passenger cars

LCVS FLEET GROWTH POTENTIAL

ln %



HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?



In the next three years, do you think that the total number of your light commercial vehicles or vans will...

Basis: companies with LCVS

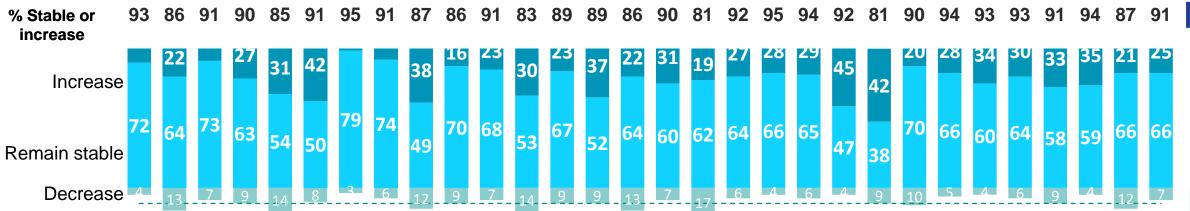


LCVS FLEET GROWTH POTENTIAL

HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

In Brazil, 90% of the companies declare that in the next 3 years their company fleet of LCVs will remain stable or increase.











New question added in 2023

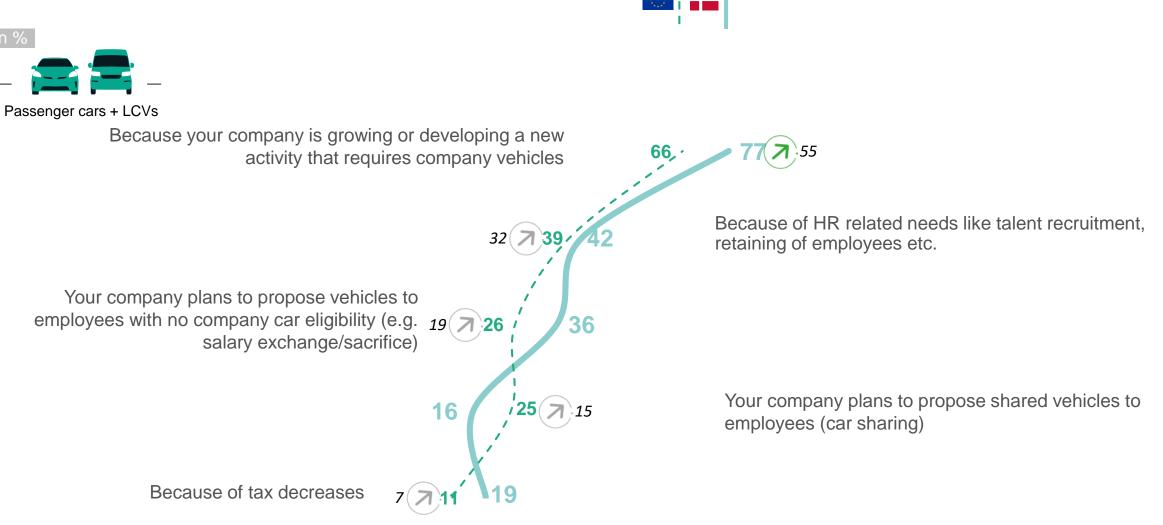
In the next three years, do you think that the total number of your light commercial vehicles or vans will... Basis: companies with LCVS



2023

LCVs

REASON FOR FUTURE FLEET INCREASE

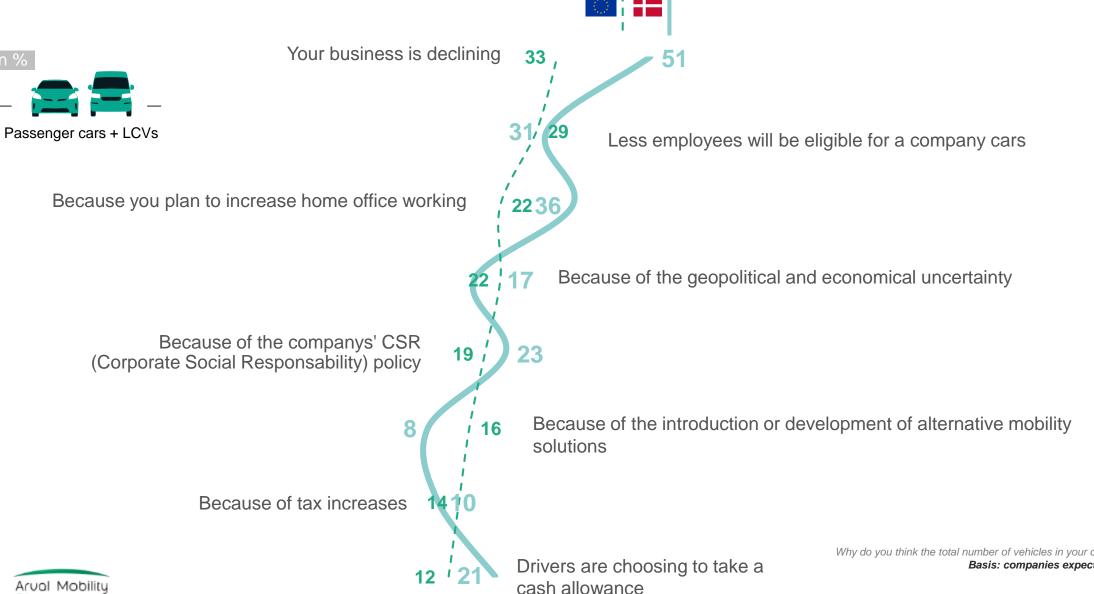




Why do you think the total number of vehicles in your company fleet will increase?

Basis: companies expecting an increase of the fleet

REASON FOR FUTURE FLEET DECREASE



Arual Mobility Observator

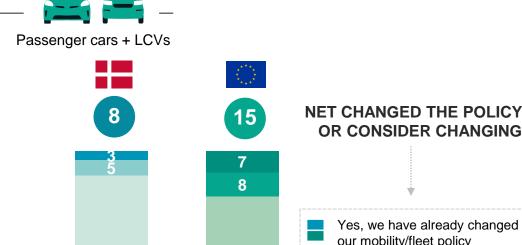
Why do you think the total number of vehicles in your company fleet will decrease?

Basis: companies expecting a decrease of the fleet

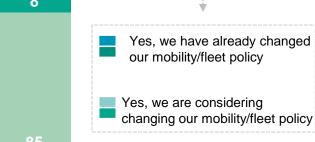
MOBILITY POLICY ADAPTATION COINCIDING WITH HOMEWORKING

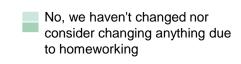
HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

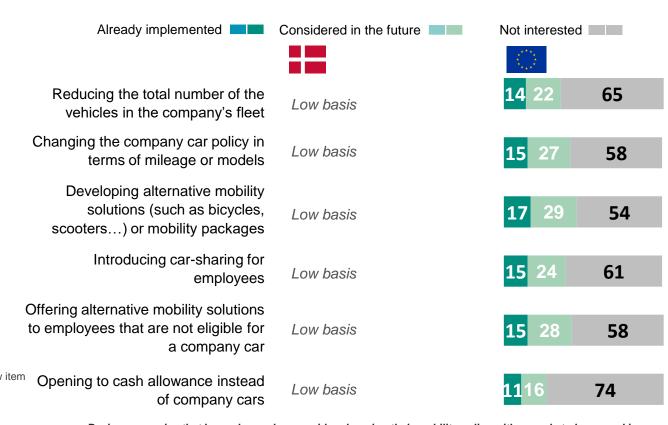
In Europe, among the companies that changed or consider changing their mobility policy, 14% have already reduced the total number of the vehicles in the company's fleet.



Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%







Basis: companies that have changed or consider changing their mobility policy with regards to homeworking

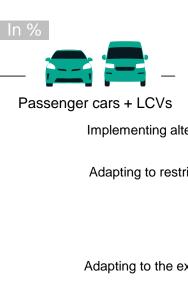
With regards to the development of homeworking, have you changed, or do you consider changing your mobility/fleet policy? And among the following changes, can you please select those you have implemented or consider implementing with regards to the development of homeworking?

Question asked to respondents that are aware of mobility solutions



Classification: Internal

MOST IMPORTANT CHALLENGES EXPECTED





Implementing alternative fuel technologies (100% electric vehicles, hybrids, rechargeable hybrids)

Adapting to restrictive public policies on petrol and diesel vehicles

Managing longer vehicles' delivery time

Adapting to the expansion of low emission zones in urban areas

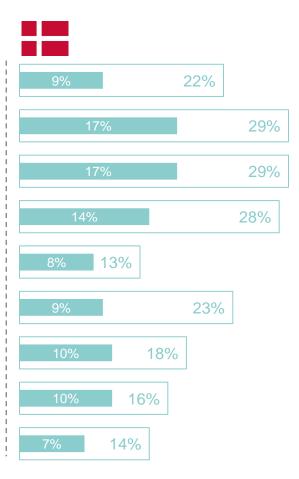
Mitigating the increase of total cost of ownership of the vehicles

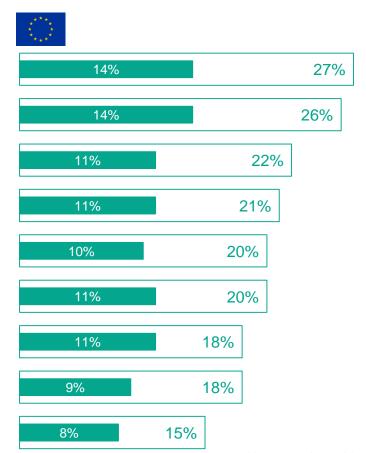
Inducing more responsible driving among employees

Adjusting to new ways of working (hybrid between home and office)

Adapting to evolutions of car selling models (ex. directly from manufacturer without buying through car dealer)

Implementing other mobility solutions (ex. car sharing, bikes...)









37

4

HOW ARE COMPANIES FINANCING THEIR FLEET?

OPERATING LEASING IS BEHIND FINANCIAL LEASING AND OUTRIGHT PURCHASE

To note: in 2023, question about financing methods repartition was asked differently, which means there will be no comparison with 2022.

1

In 2023, financial leasing and outright purchase are the main financing methods in Denmark.

Only 20% of Danish companies declare using operating leasing to finance their fleet :

- 24% for passenger cars fleet
- 16% for LCVs fleet

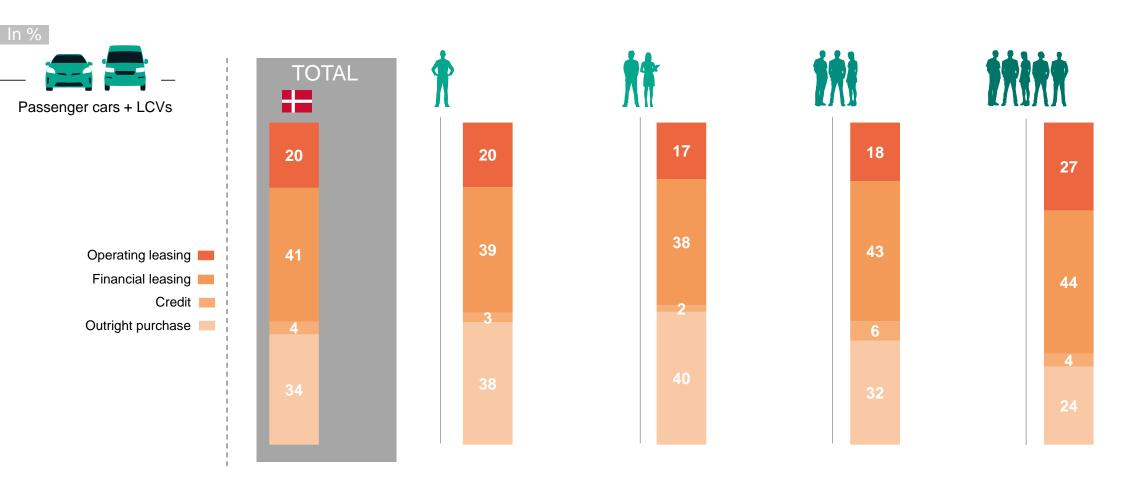
2 -

Similarly to last year, 1 company out of 5 intends to introduce or increase the use of operating leasing, below the European average.





MAIN FLEET FINANCING METHOD



This question has been asked differently in 2023, no comparison vs 2022

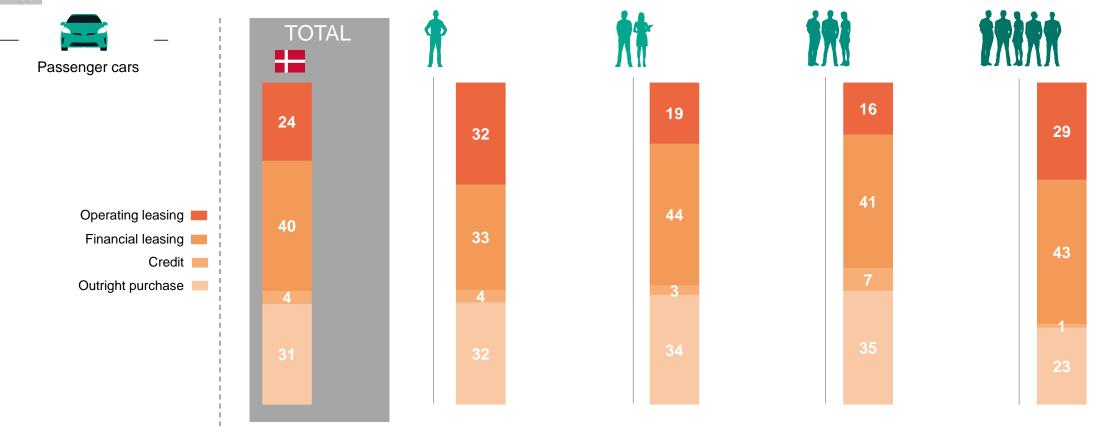
What is the main financing method used to finance your company vehicles today?

Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%



MAIN PASSENGER CARS FINANCING METHOD





New question added in 2023

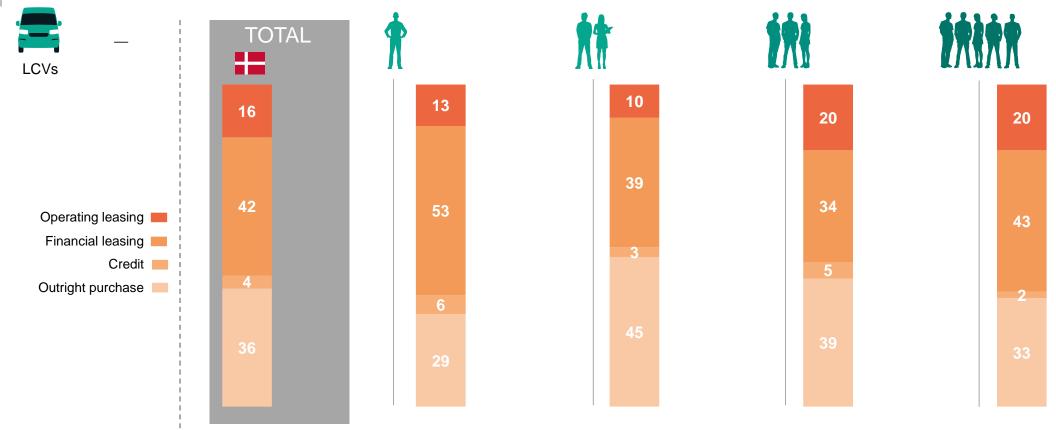
And what is the main method used to finance your passenger cars today?

Basis: companies with passenger cars



MAIN LCV FINANCING METHOD





New question added in 2023

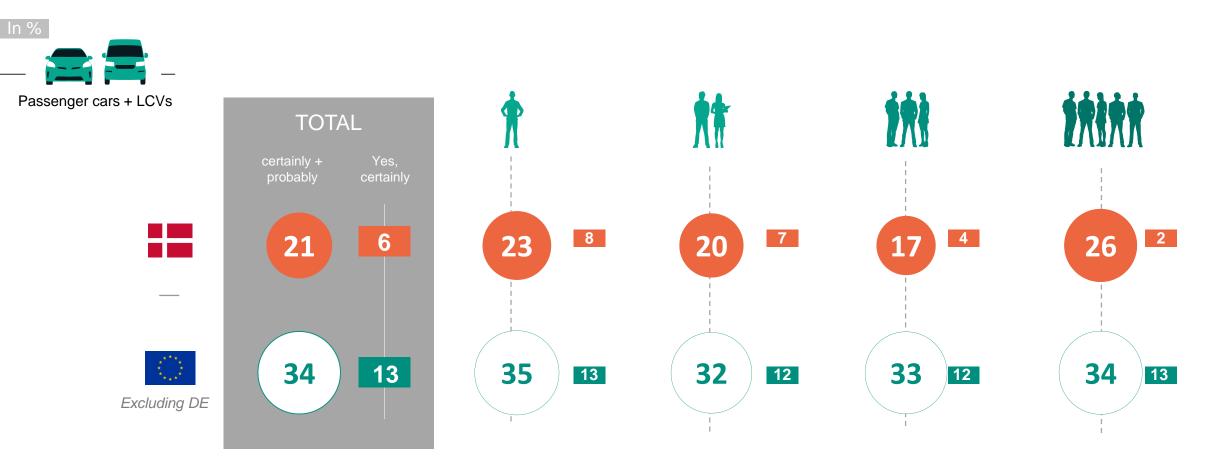
And what is the main method used to finance your LCVs today?

Basis: companies with LCVs



INTENTION TO INTRODUCE OR INCREASE THE USE OF OPERATING LEASING

Proportion of companies having the intention to introduce or increase the use of operating leasing

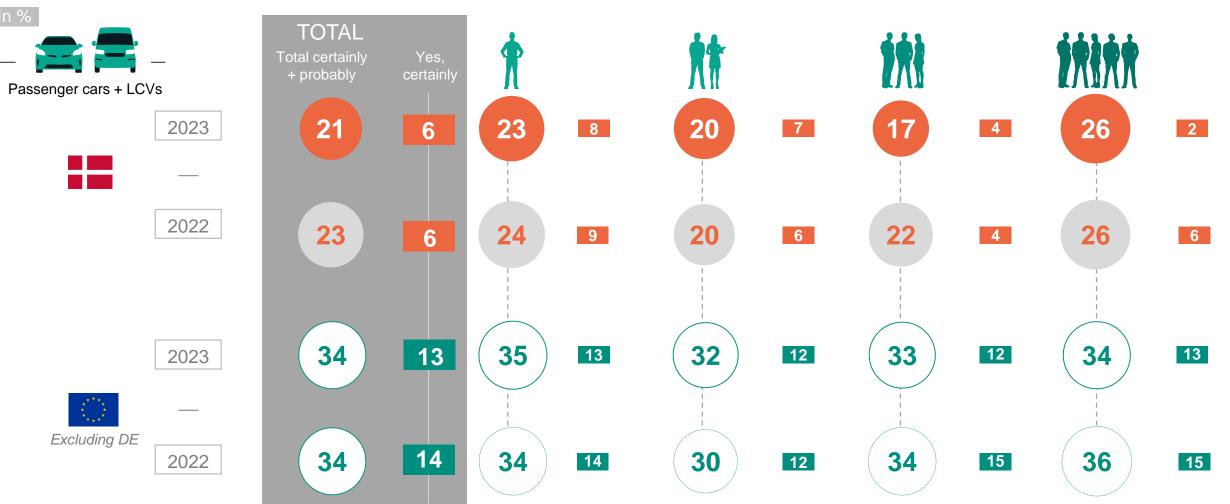






INTENTION TO INTRODUCE OR INCREASE THE USE OF OPERATING LEASING

Proportion of companies having the intention to introduce or increase the use of operating leasing



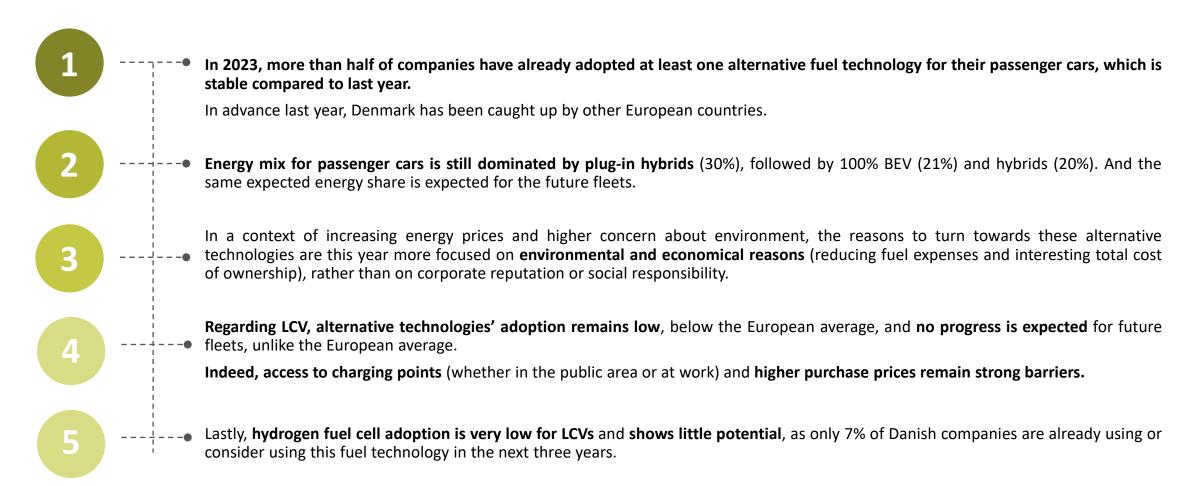




WHAT CHANGES ARE TO BE EXPECTED IN THE NEAR FUTURE REGARDING ENERGY MIX?



STABLE SITUATION: GOOD IMPLEMENTATION OF ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES FOR PASSENGER CARS, NO PROGRESS FOR LCV





ENERGY MIX



AT LEAST ONE ALTERNATIVE

IMPLEMENTED OR CONSIDERED*

for Passenger cars

ALREADY USING OR CONSIDER USING IN THE NEXT 3 YEARS

77%







AT LEAST ONE ALTERNATIVE

IMPLEMENTED

for Passenger cars

56%

58%







EXPECTED PART OF 100%

ELECTRIC PASSENGER CAR IN 3 YEARS











ELECTRIC LCV IN 3 YEARS







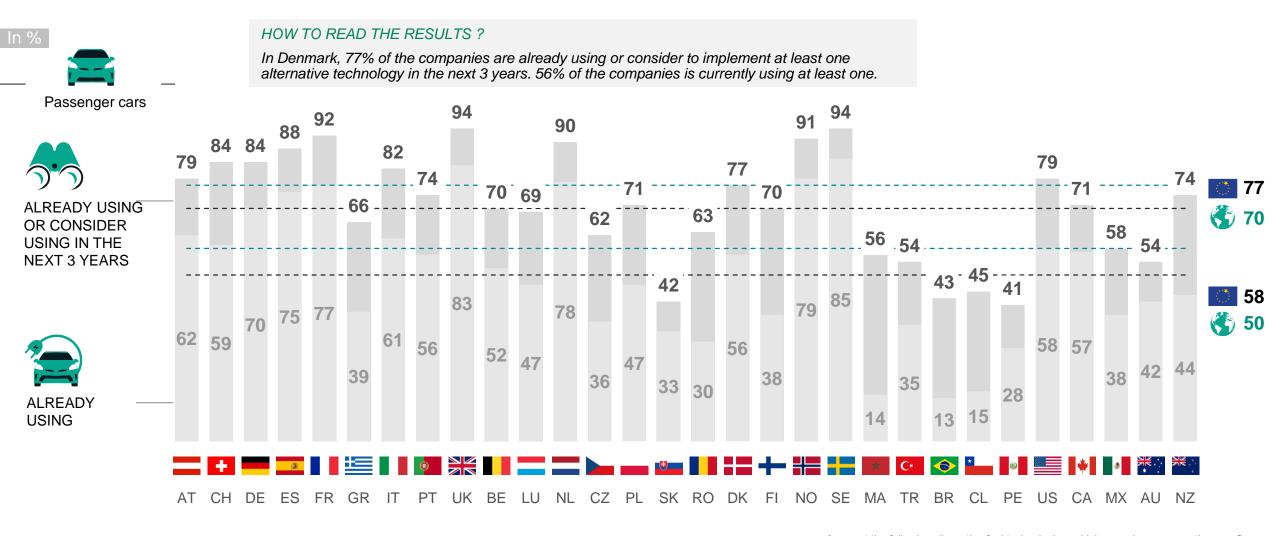






CONSIDERATION FOR ALTERNATIVE FUEL TECHNOLOGIES

(At least one technology among HEV, PHEV and 100% BEV)





Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones do you currently use...?

Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones are you considering using...?

Classification: Internal

CONSIDERATION FOR ALTERNATIVE FUEL TECHNOLOGIES

(At least one technology among HEV, PHEV, 100% BEV)





Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones do you currently use...?

Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones are you considering using...?

Evolution vs. previous years





Passenger cars

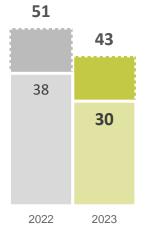


Hybrid

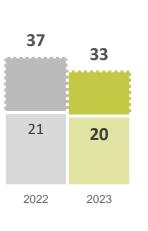
100% Battery Electric Vehicle

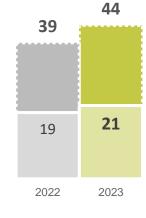






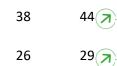
















Evolution vs. previous years – Focus Less than 10 empl.





Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones do you currently use...?

Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones are you considering using...?

Evolution vs. previous years - Focus 10 - 99 empl.





Passenger cars









USING

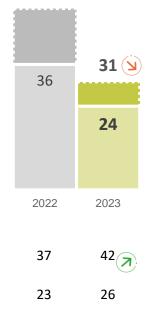




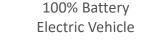


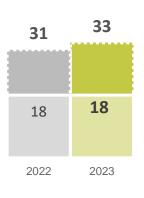
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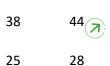
Plug-in Hybrid

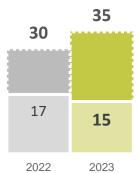










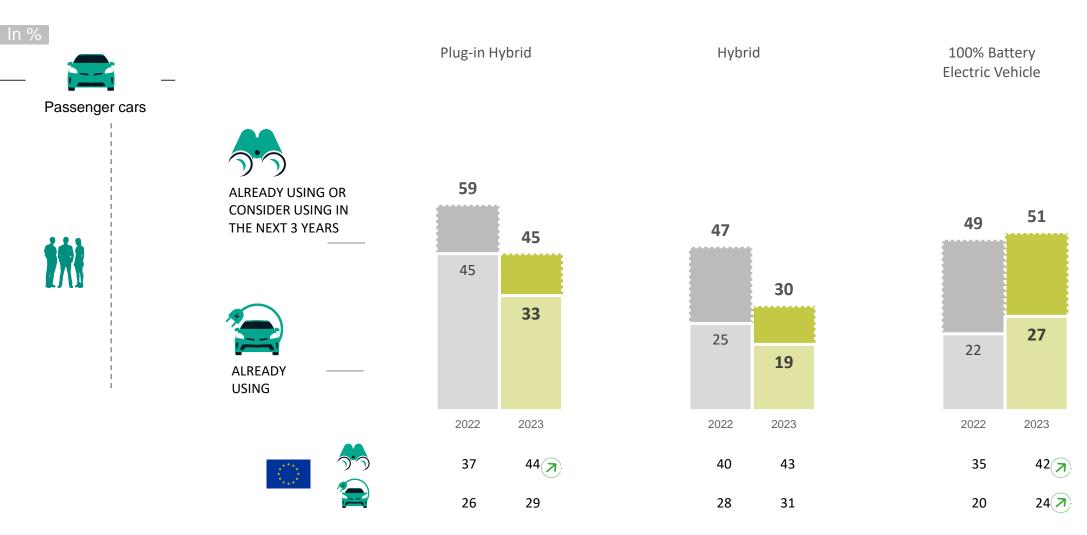








Evolution vs. previous years – Focus 100 - 249 empl.





Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones do you currently use...?

Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones are you considering using...?

Evolution vs. previous years - Focus 250 empl. or more





Passenger cars







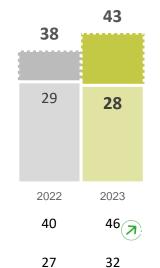
100% Battery Electric Vehicle

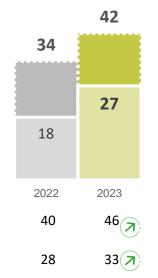


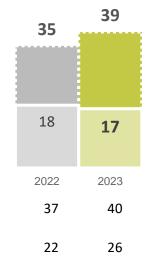










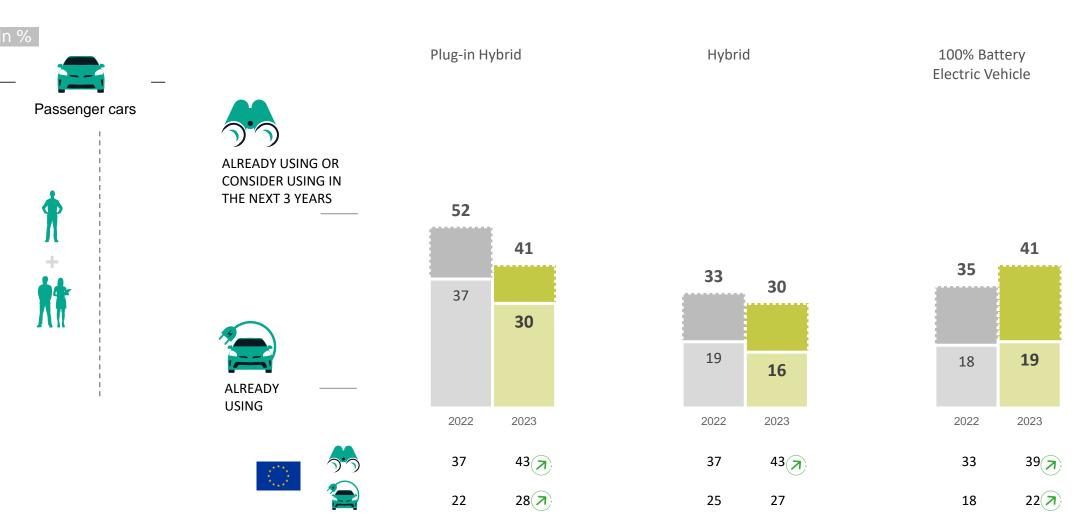






Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones do you currently use...? Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones are you considering using...?

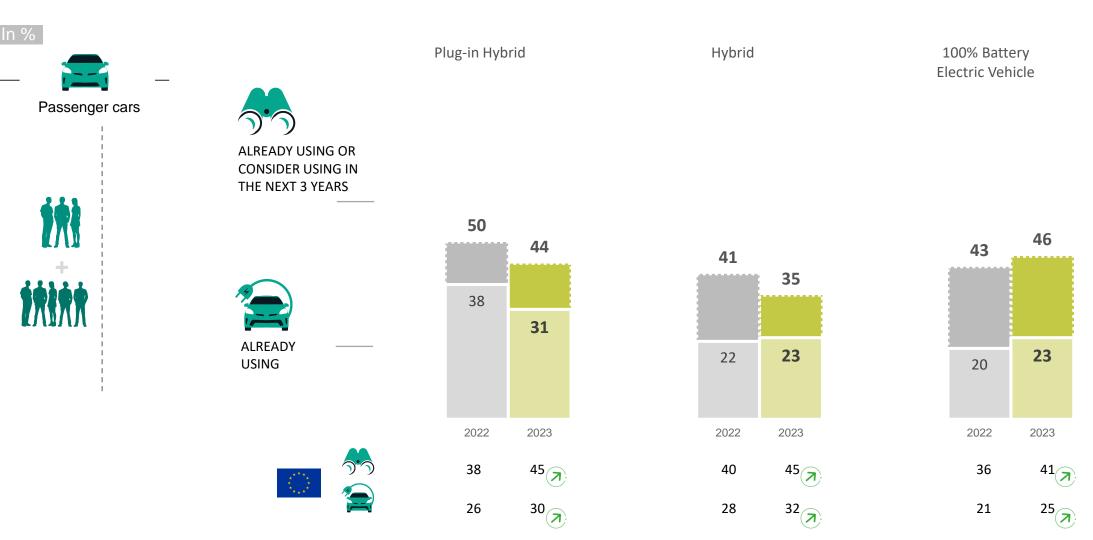
Evolution vs. previous years – Focus on 1 to 99





Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones do you currently use...? Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones are you considering using...?

Evolution vs. previous years – Focus on 100 and more





Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones do you currently use...? Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones are you considering using...?

Passenger car fleet



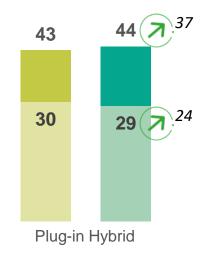


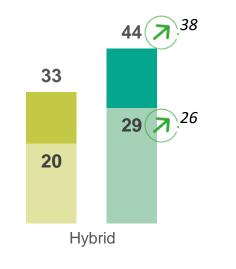


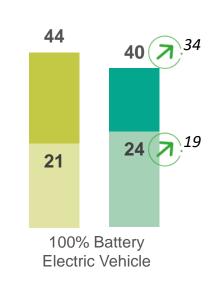














REASONS FOR IMPLEMENTING OR CONSIDERING ALTERNATIVE FUEL TECHNOLOGIES

Passenger car fleet





Passenger cars

Because of their lower environmental impact

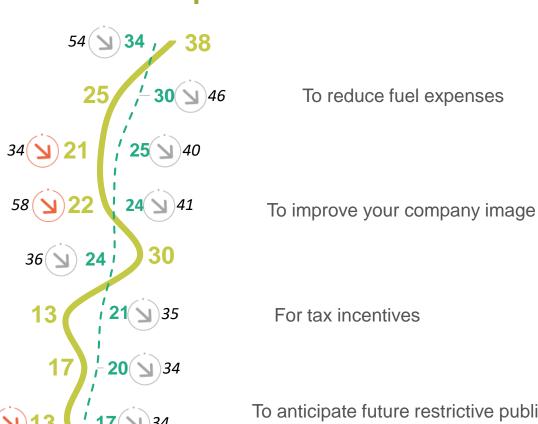
To be compliant with your CSR (Corporate Social Responsibility) policy

Because their total cost of ownership is in line with or lower than petrol or diesel alternatives

To be able to drive in Low Emission Zone

To fulfil your employees' requests









Why have you already implemented or why do you consider implementing alternative fuel technologies?

Basis: companies having implemented or considering Hybrid, Plug-in Hybrid or Electric passenger cars



CONSIDERATION FOR ALTERNATIVE FUEL TECHNOLOGIES

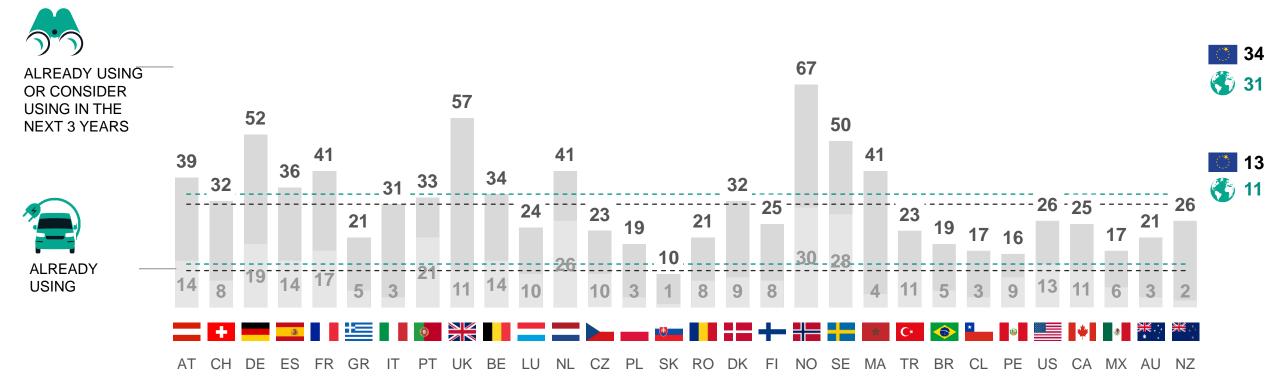
(At least one technology among 100% BEV and Hydrogen Fuel cell)





HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

In Denmark, 32% of the companies are already using or consider to implement at least one alternative technology in the next 3 years. 9% of the companies is currently using at least one.

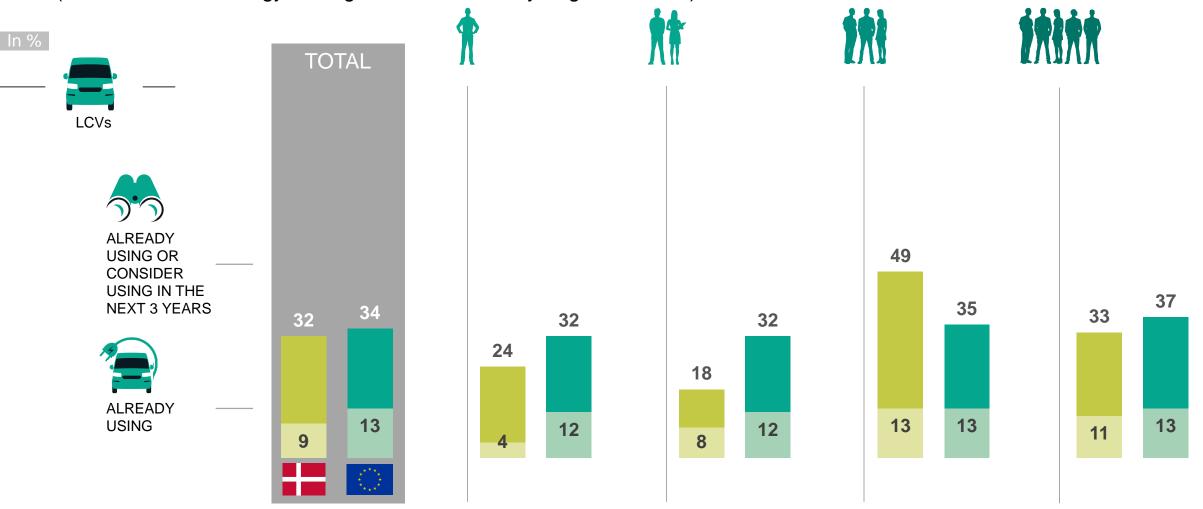




Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones do you currently use...? Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones are you considering using ...? Basis: companies with LCVs

CONSIDERATION FOR ALTERNATIVE FUEL TECHNOLOGIES

(At least one technology among 100% BEV and Hydrogen Fuel cell)





Evolution vs. previous years

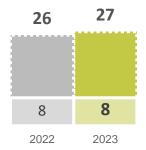
In %



100% Battery Electric Vehicle







11



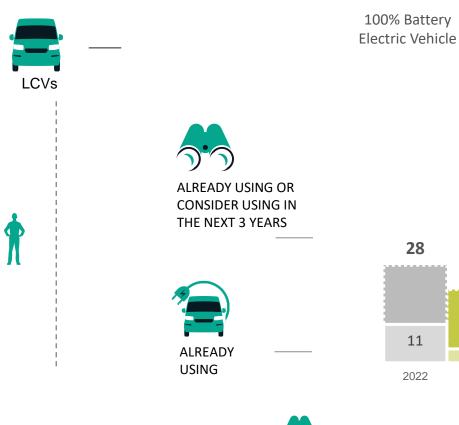


25
8



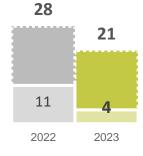
Evolution vs. previous years – Less than 10 empl.

In %















Evolution vs. previous years – 10 - 99 empl.

In %

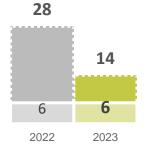


100% Battery Electric Vehicle



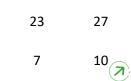














100% Battery Electric Vehicle

Evolution vs. previous years – 100 - 249 empl.







ALREADY USING OR CONSIDER USING IN THE NEXT 3 YEARS

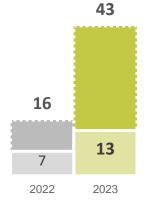


















Evolution vs. previous years – 250 empl. or more





100% Battery Electric Vehicle



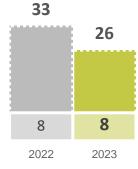


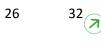














Evolution vs. previous years – Focus on 1 to 99



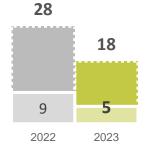




100% Battery Electric Vehicle

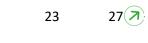


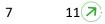










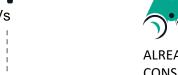




Evolution vs. previous years - Focus on 100 and more





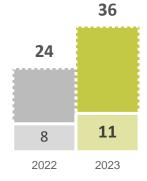




ALREADY USING OR **CONSIDER USING IN** THE NEXT 3 YEARS













31(7) 26





LCV Fleet

In %

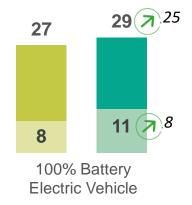
















REASONS FOR IMPLEMENTING OR CONSIDERING ALTERNATIVE FUEL TECHNOLOGIES

LCV fleet





Because of their lower environmental impact

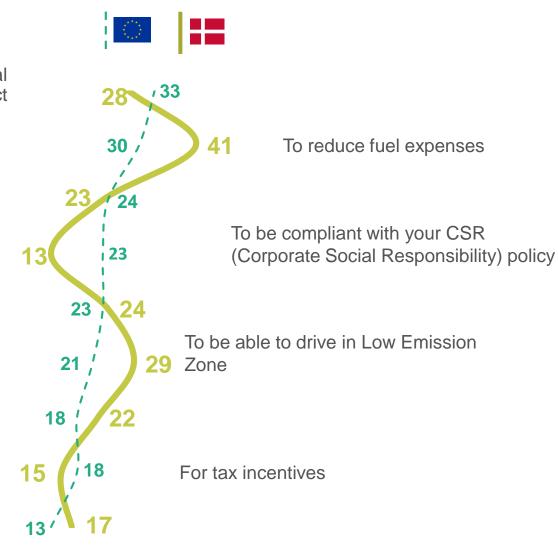
To improve your company image

28

Because their total cost of ownership is in line with or lower than petrol or diesel alternatives

To anticipate future restrictive public policies

To fulfil your employees' requests





Why have you already implemented or why do you consider implementing alternative fuel technologies?

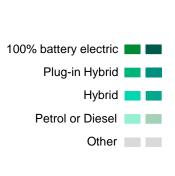
Basis: companies having implemented or considering 100% Battery Electric Vehicle for LCVs

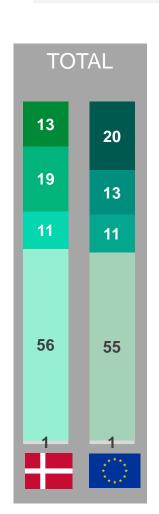
EXPECTED FLEET SHARE PER ENERGY

HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

In Denmark in 3 years, 13% of the companies passenger car fleet will be 100% BEV.

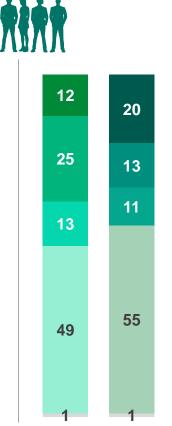












This question has been asked differently in 2023, no comparison vs 2022

In your opinion, what percentage of your passenger car fleet will be: 100% battery electric, Plug-in Hybrid, Hybrid, petrol or diesel vehicles in 3 years?

Basis: companies with passenger cars



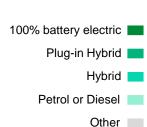
EXPECTED FLEET SHARE PER ENERGY

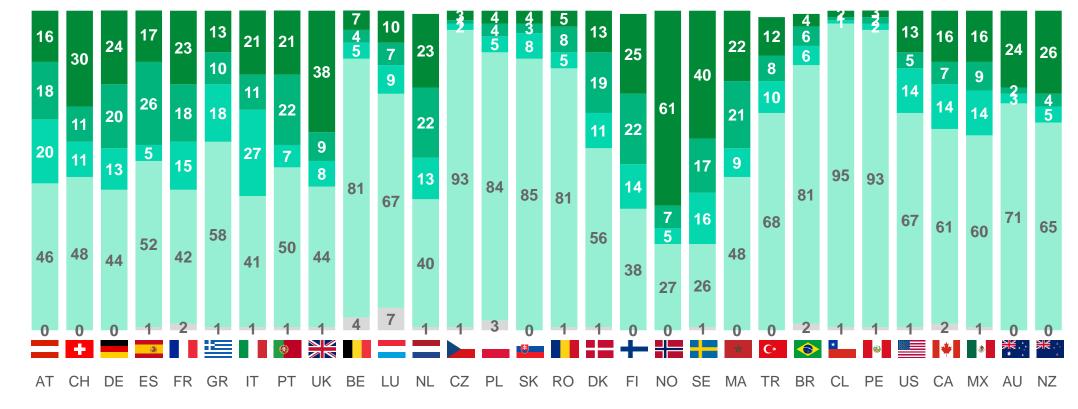
HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

In Denmark in 3 years, 13% of the companies passenger car fleet will be 100% BEV.



Passenger cars







This question has been asked differently in 2023, no comparison vs 2022

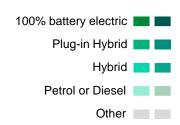
In your opinion, what percentage of your passenger car fleet will be: 100% battery electric, Plug-in Hybrid, Hybrid, petrol or diesel vehicles in 3 years?

Basis: companies with passenger cars

EXPECTED FLEET SHARE PER ENERGY

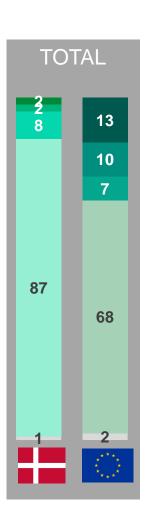
In %





HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

In Denmark in 3 years, 2% of the light commercial vehicle fleet will be 100% BEV.







In your opinion, what percentage of your light commercial vehicle fleet will be: 100% battery electric, Plug-in Hybrid, Hybrid, petrol or diesel vehicles in 3 years?

Basis: companies with LCVs



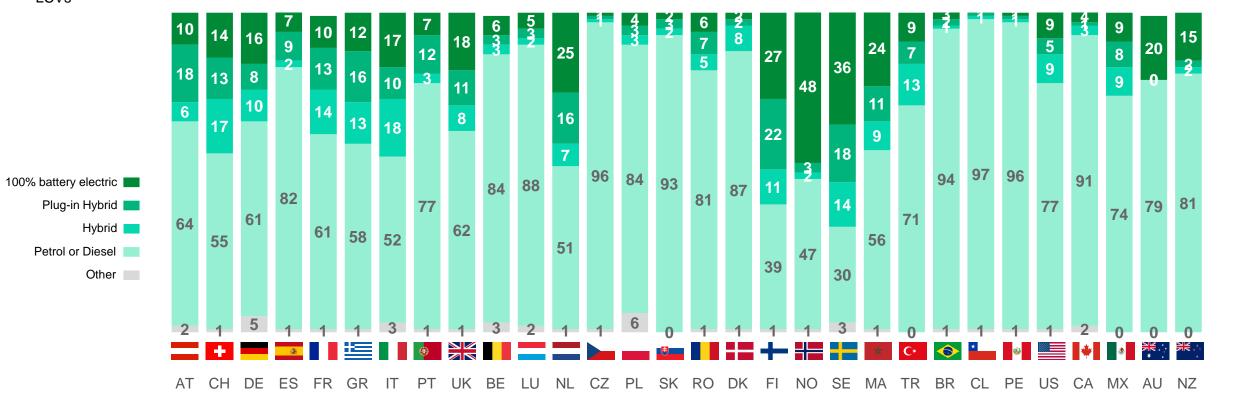
EXPECTED FLEET SHARE PER ENERGY

HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

In Denmark in 3 years, 2% of the light commercial vehicle fleet will be 100% BEV.



In %





This question has been asked differently in 2023, no comparison vs 2022

In your opinion, what percentage of your light commercial vehicle fleet will be: 100% battery electric, Plug-in Hybrid, Hybrid, petrol or diesel vehicles in 3 years?

Basis: companies with LCVs

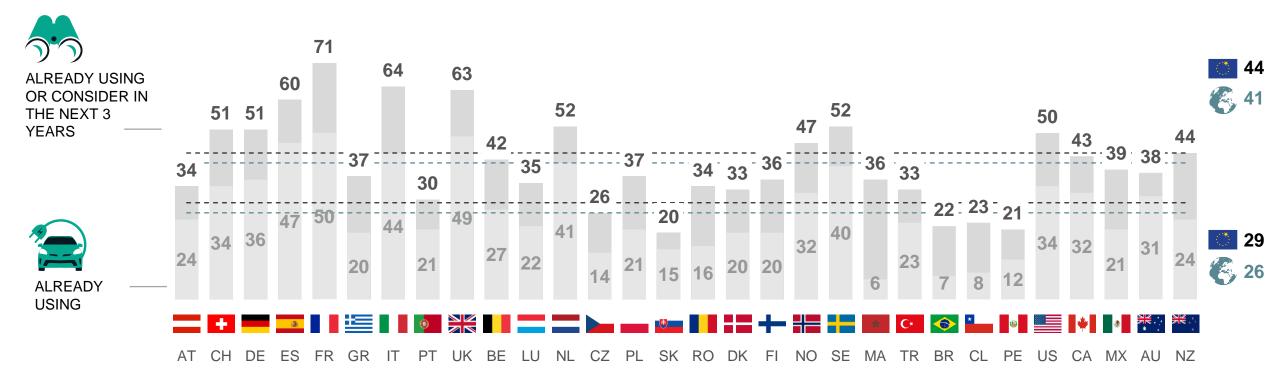
ENERGY MIX FOCUS PER ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGY



HYBRID: IMPLEMENTATION WITHIN COMPANY FLEET POLICY

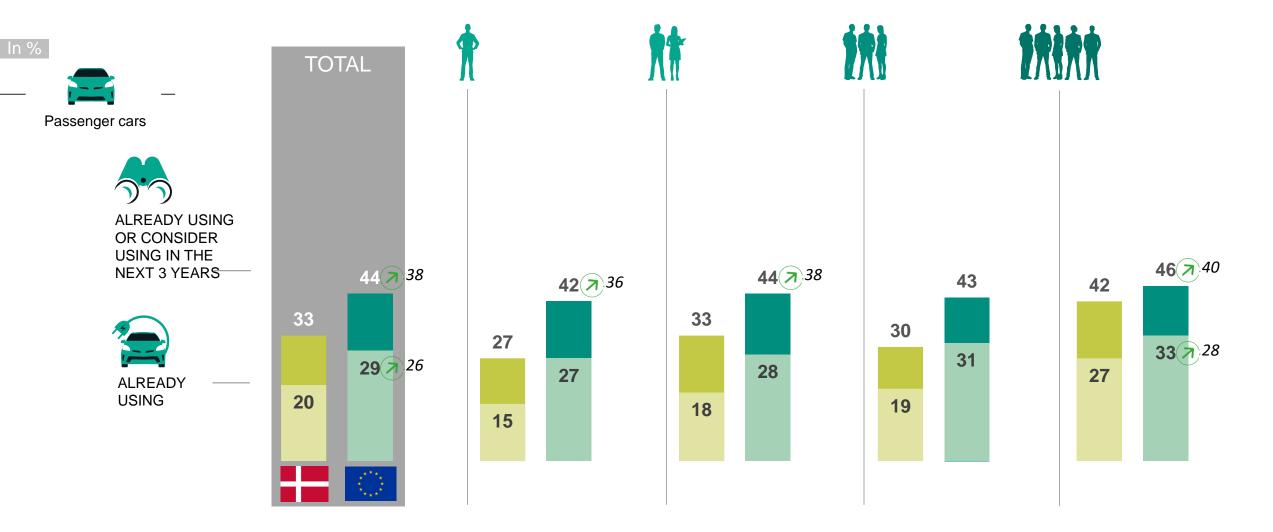








HYBRID: IMPLEMENTATION WITHIN COMPANY FLEET POLICY

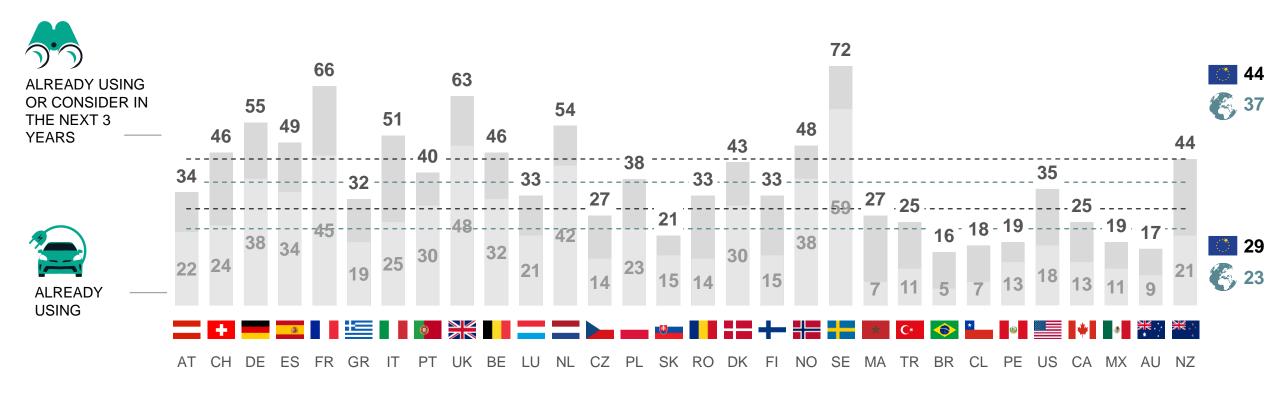




PLUG-IN HYBRID: IMPLEMENTATION WITHIN COMPANY FLEET POLICY

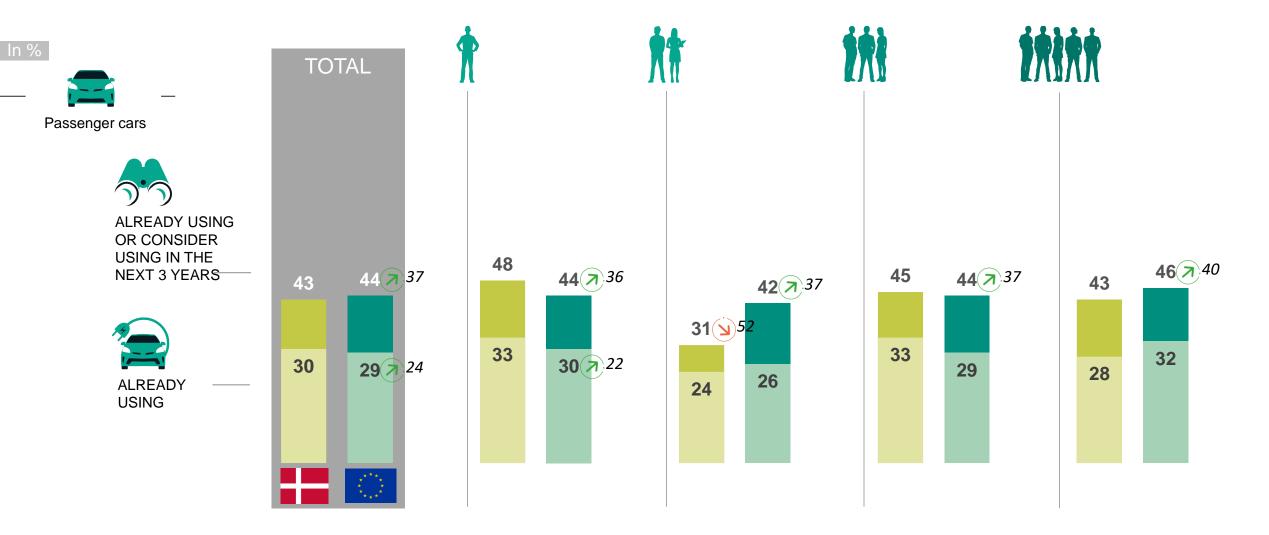








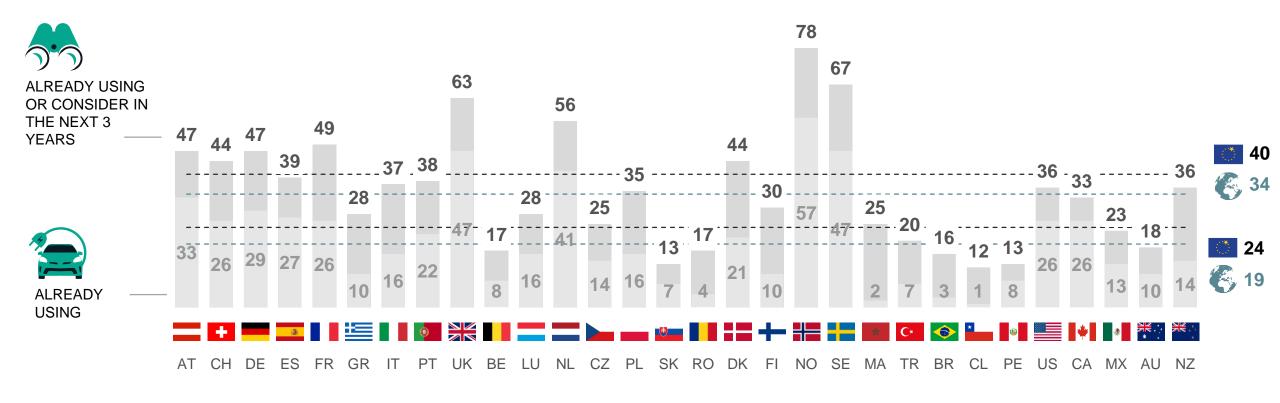
PLUG-IN HYBRID: IMPLEMENTATION WITHIN COMPANY FLEET POLICY



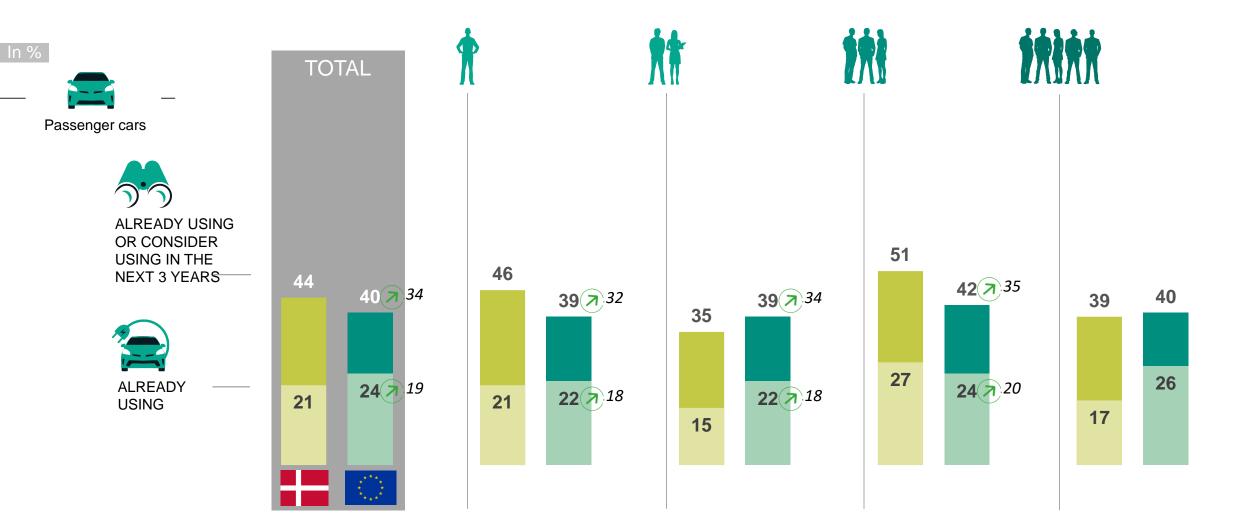








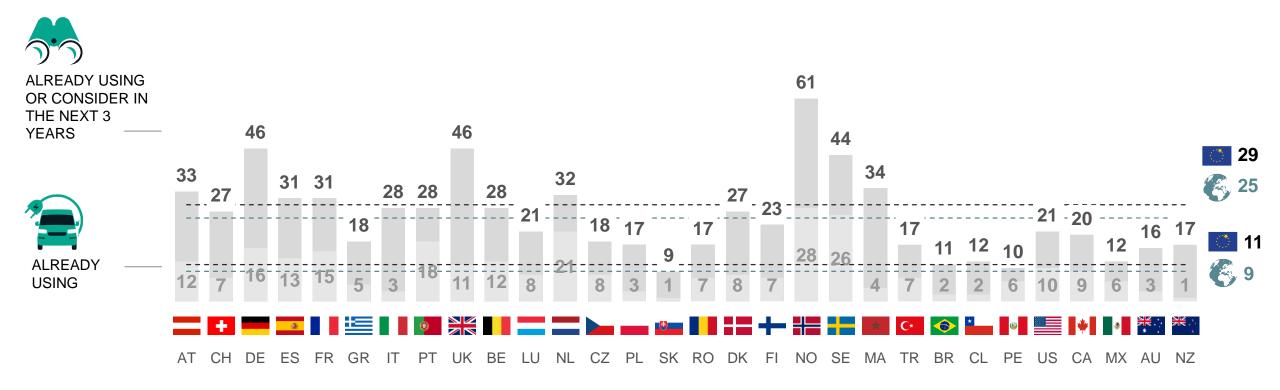




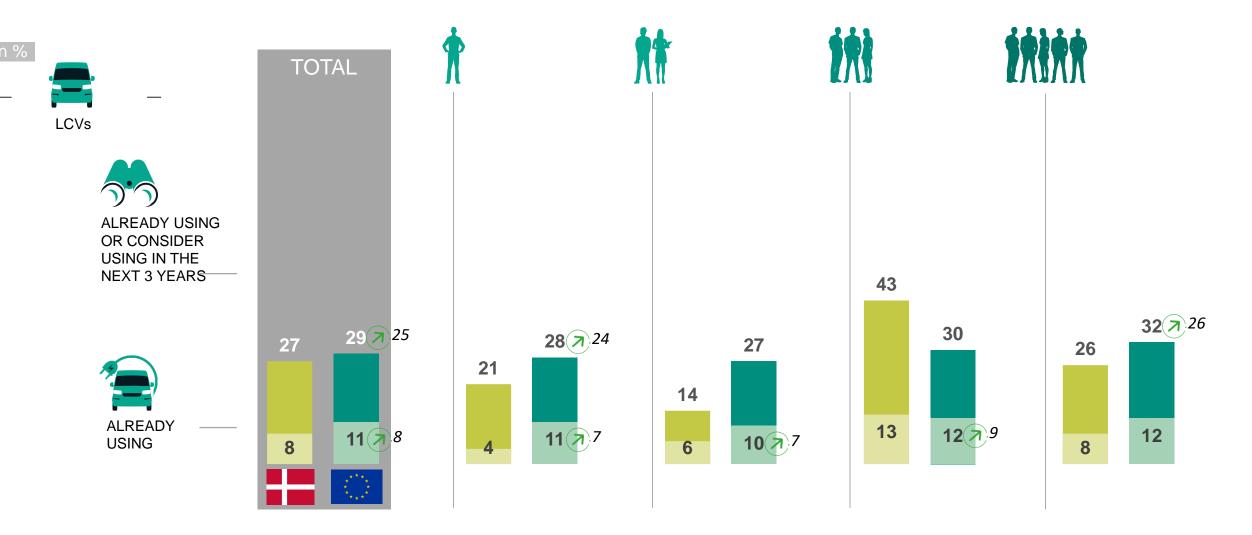


In % |











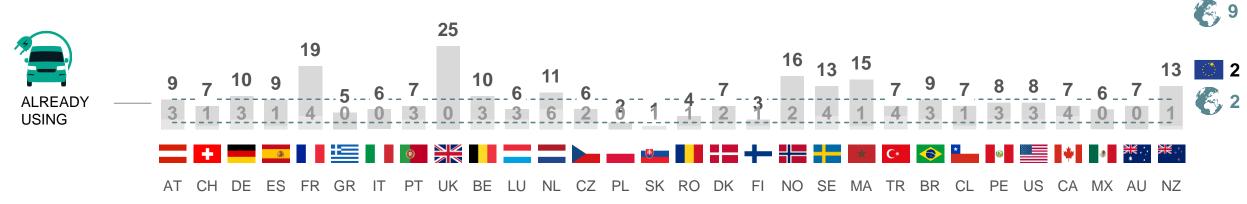
HYDROGEN FUEL CELL ELECTRIC VEHICLE: IMPLEMENTATION WITHIN COMPANY FLEET POLICY













New item added in 2023

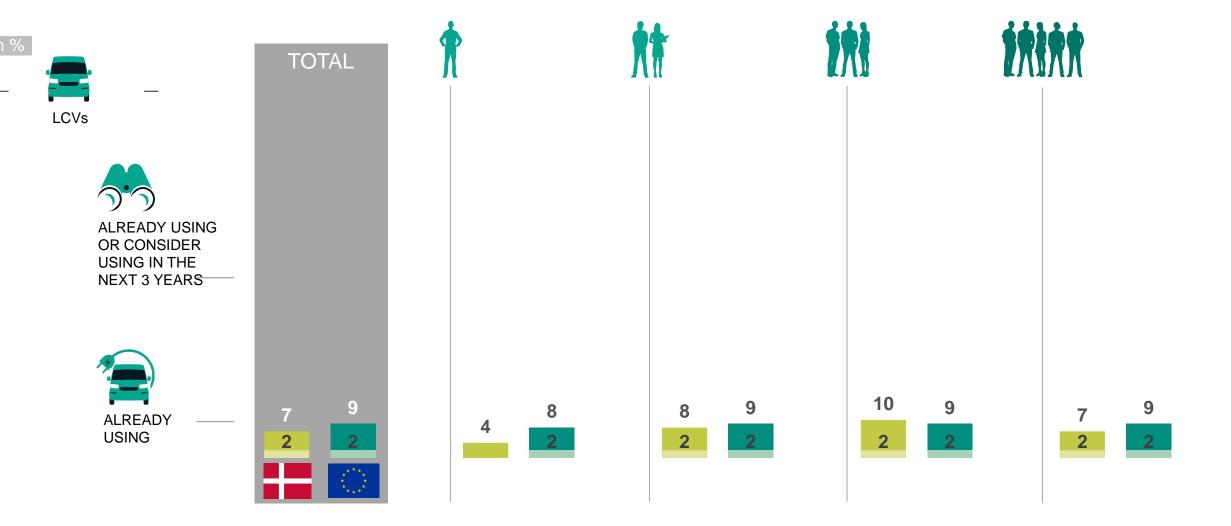
Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones do you currently use...?

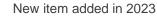
Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones are you considering using...?

Basis: companies with LCVs

Classification: Internal

HYDROGEN FUEL CELL ELECTRIC VEHICLE: IMPLEMENTATION WITHIN COMPANY FLEET POLICY





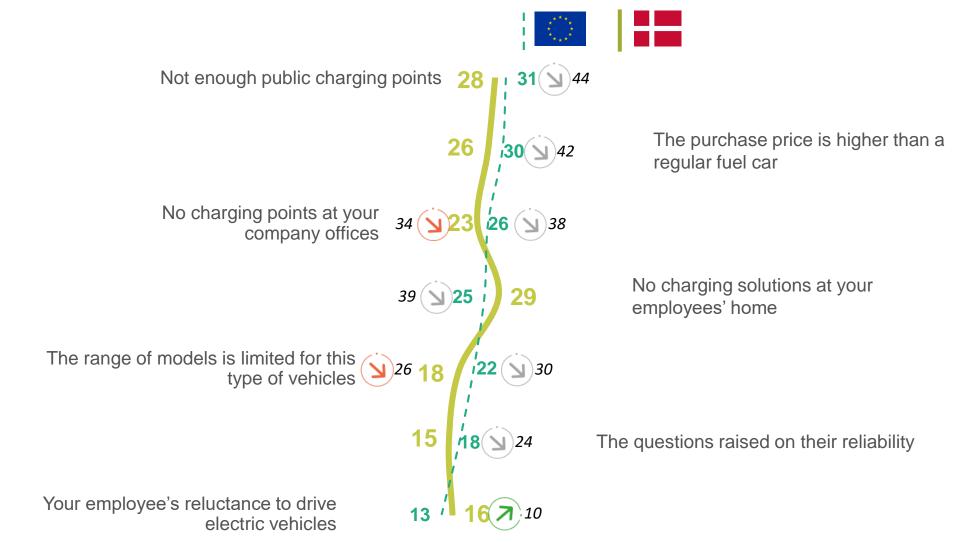
Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones do you currently use...?

Amongst the following alternative fuel technologies, which ones are you considering using...?

Basis: companies with LCVs

Arval Mobility Observatory

CONSTRAINTS OF 100% BATTERY ELECTRIC VEHICLE USAGE



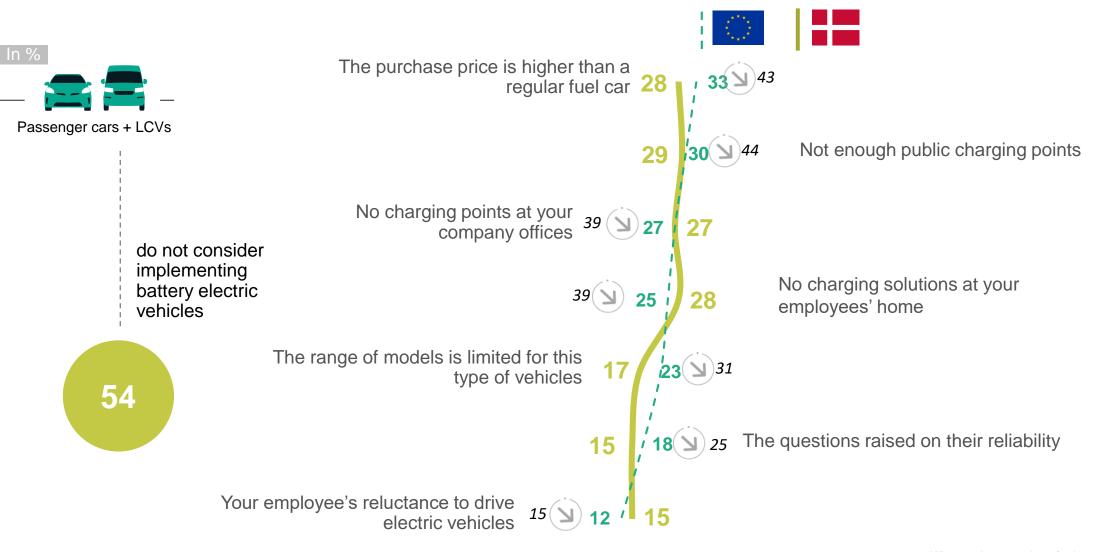


Passenger cars + LCVs

What are the constraints of using 100% Battery Electric vehicles?

Basis: Know 100% BEV technology

CONSTRAINTS OF 100% BATTERY ELECTRIC VEHICLE USAGE

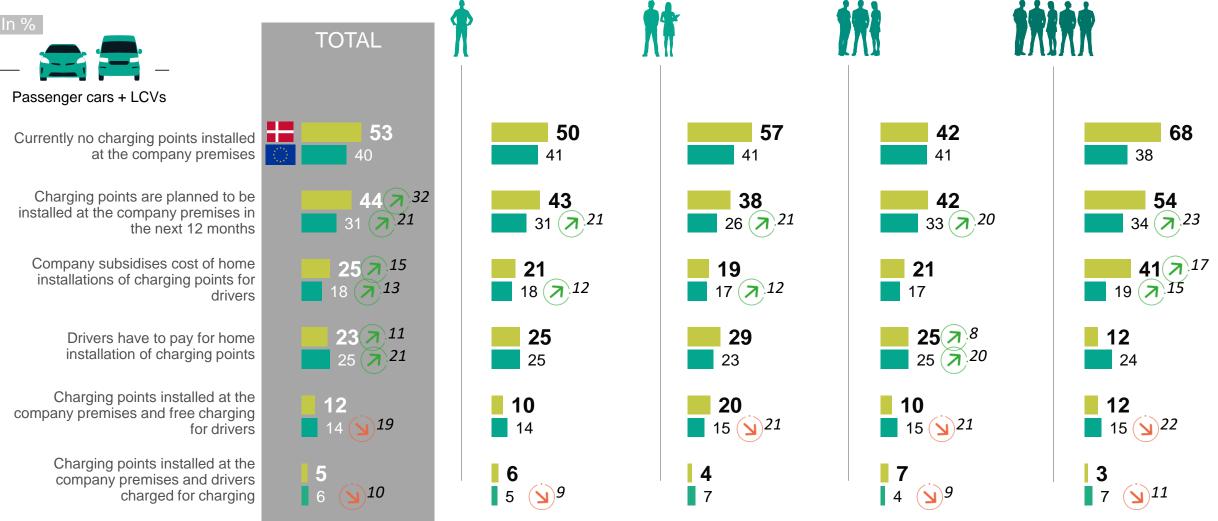




What are the constraints of using 100% Battery Electric vehicles?

Basis: Not considering implementing 100% BEV technology

ACCESS TO CHARGING POINTS



Multiple answers - % don't add up to 100%

In terms of charging point installation and responsibility for the cost of charging for battery electric and plug-in hybrid vehicles in your company...?

Basis: companies already using or considering BEV/PHEV for passenger cars or BEV for LCV

WHAT ARE THE PERSPECTIVES IN TERMS OF MOBILITY SOLUTIONS?



MOBILITY SOLUTIONS



TOP 3 USED SOLUTIONS



Ride sharing: where several employees travel in the same car to the same destination

22%

19%

Car or cash allowance

20%

16%

Corporate car sharing: where an employee can make a vehicle reservation via an external solution

18%

13%



TOP 3 POTENTIAL NEXT 3 YEARS

Ride sharing: where several **#1** employees travel in the same car to the same destination

29%

28%

#2® Car or cash allowance

28%

26%

Bike (or other two wheels) sharing / bike (or other two wheels) leasing: solution provided by the company

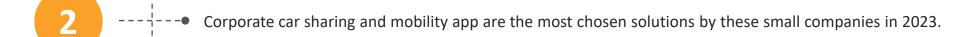
29%

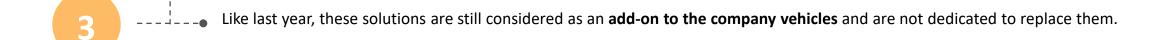
PENETRATION OF ALTERNATIVE MOBILITY SOLUTIONS IS HIGH, DRIVEN BY THE SMALLEST COMPANIES

To note: in 2023 were interrogated only respondents that are aware of mobility solutions, which means almost 90% of overall population (no impact on the representativity of the results). Almost one third of the respondents were managing directors.

And a new mobility solution was tested "car or cash allowance", allowing no comparison of mobility solutions implementation vs 2022.







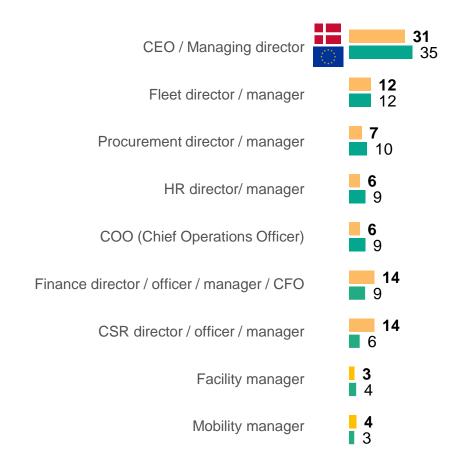


MOBILITY SOLUTION DECISION MAKERS

RESPONDENTS INVOLVEMENT IN MOBILITY SOLUTION DECISIONS

NET ARE AWARE OF 89 **MOBILITY SOLUTIONS** (Decision maker, influencer or informed) 47 58 I am a decision maker or a codecision maker I have some influence on the decisions but do not decide 25 I am not involved in the decision-20 making process, but I am informed about mobility solutions 17 12 I am not aware of mobility solutions in the company

POSITION OF THE PERSON WHO DECIDES ON MOBILITY SOLUTIONS





POSITION OF THE PERSON WHO DECIDES ON MOBILITY SOLUTIONS

TOTAL CEO / Managing director Fleet director / manager Procurement director / manager HR director/ manager COO (Chief Operations Officer) Finance director / officer / manager / CFO CSR director / officer / manager Facility manager Mobility manager 1 3



New question added in 2023

MOBILITY SOLUTIONS LIST AND DEFINITIONS



CORPORATE CAR SHARING:

where an employee can make a vehicle reservation via an external solution



MOBILITY BUDGET predefined budget granted by the employer allowing employees to choose their mode of transport



RIDE SHARING: where several employees travel in the same car to the same destination



AN APP TO BOOK MOBILITY SOLUTIONS PROVIDED BY THE COMPANY



BIKE (OR OTHER TWO WHEELS) SHARING / BIKE (OR OTHER TWO WHEELS) LEASING solution provided by the company



PRIVATE LEASE OR SALARY SACRIFICE (private lease where an employee leases a car on his own behalf / salary sacrifice where an employee leases a car via their employer)



PUBLIC TRANSPORT



A SHORT OR MID TERM RENTAL VEHICLE to provide transport for an employee



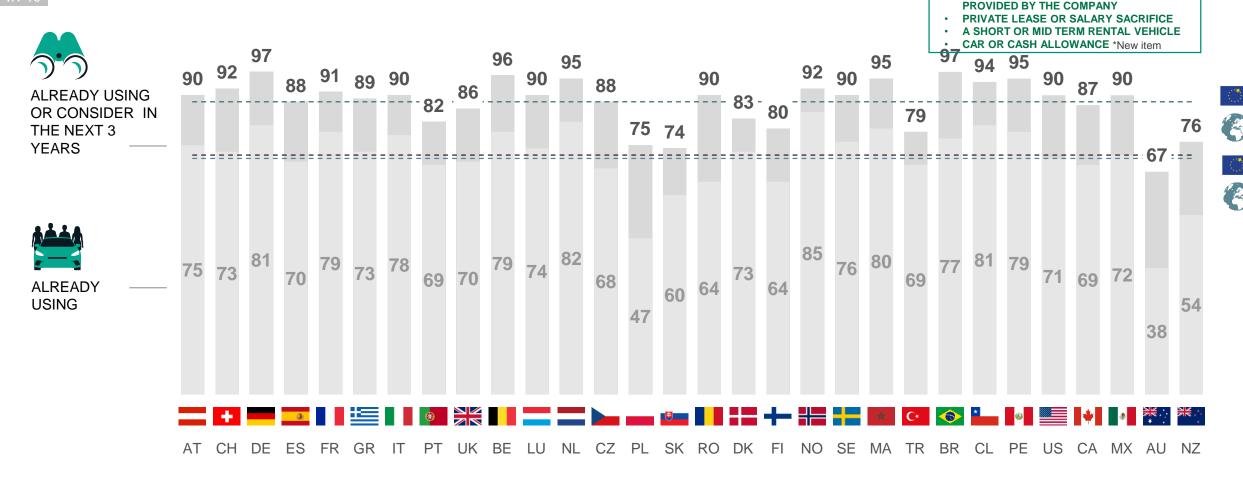
CAR OR CASH ALLOWANCE *New item



MOBILITY SOLUTIONS IMPLEMENTATION

At least one already implemented

ln %





Which of the following have you implemented, or will you implement in the next 3 years?

Response scale: Already using, considered in the next 3 years, not interested

Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%

List of the alternative mobility solutions:CORPORATE CAR SHARING

BIKE SHARING / BIKE LEASING

AN APP TO BOOK MOBILITY SOLUTIONS

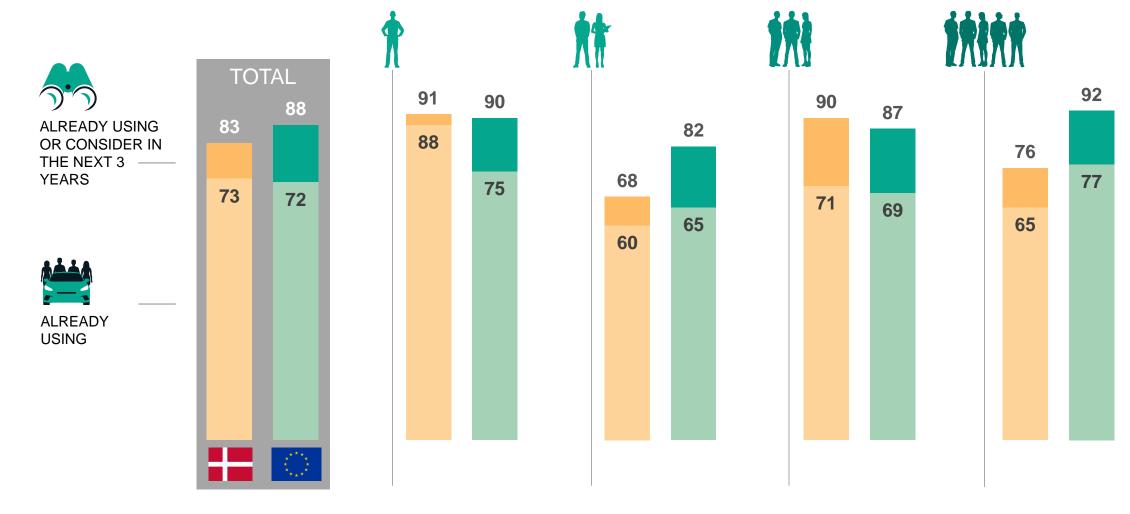
RIDE SHARING

PUBLIC TRANSPORT MOBILITY BUDGET

MOBILITY SOLUTIONS IMPLEMENTATION

At least one already implemented (including car or cash allowance)

n %





Which of the following have you implemented, or will you implement in the next 3 years?

Response scale: Already using, considered in the next 3 years, not interested

Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%

OVERVIEW OF MOBILITY SOLUTIONS IMPLEMENTATION

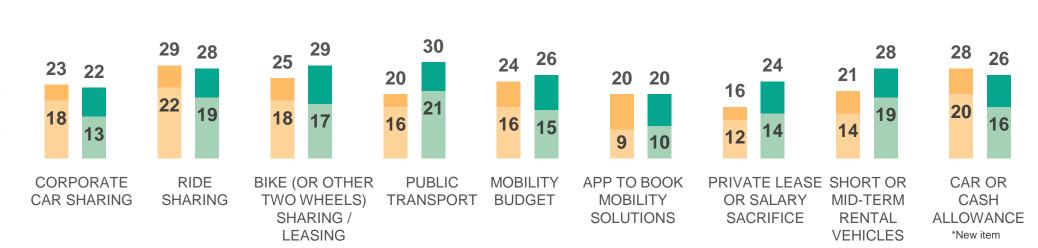




Of companies have already implemented at least one of these solutions









Which of the following have you implemented or will you implement in the next 3 years?

Response scale: Already using, considered in the next 3 years, not interested

Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%

OVERVIEW OF MOBILITY SOLUTIONS IMPLEMENTATION

Focus on 1 to 99

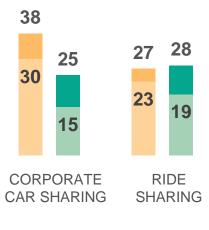


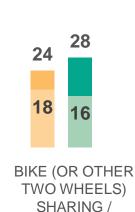
Of companies have already implemented at least one of these solutions



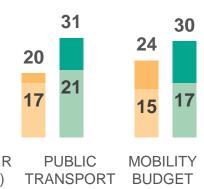


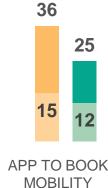




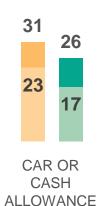


LEASING









*New item



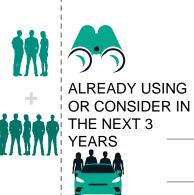
Which of the following have you implemented or will you implement in the next 3 years? Response scale: Already using, considered in the next 3 years, not interested Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%

OVERVIEW OF MOBILITY SOLUTIONS IMPLEMENTATION

Focus on 100 and more

Of companies have already implemented at least one of these solutions

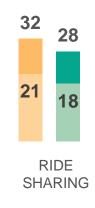


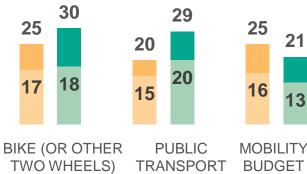


ALREADY

USING

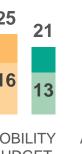






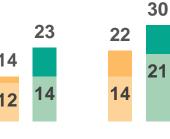
SHARING /

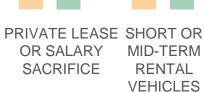
LEASING













ALLOWANCE

*New item

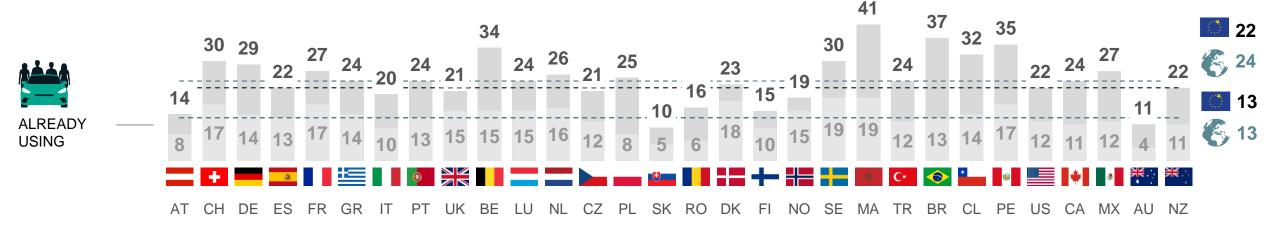


Which of the following have you implemented or will you implement in the next 3 years? Response scale: Already using, considered in the next 3 years, not interested Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%

CORPORATE CAR SHARING IMPLEMENTATION

In %







CORPORATE CAR SHARING IMPLEMENTATION

TOTAL 60 48 33 32 **ALREADY USING** OR CONSIDER IN 23 22 THE NEXT 3 **YEARS** 20 11 10 18 17 13 8



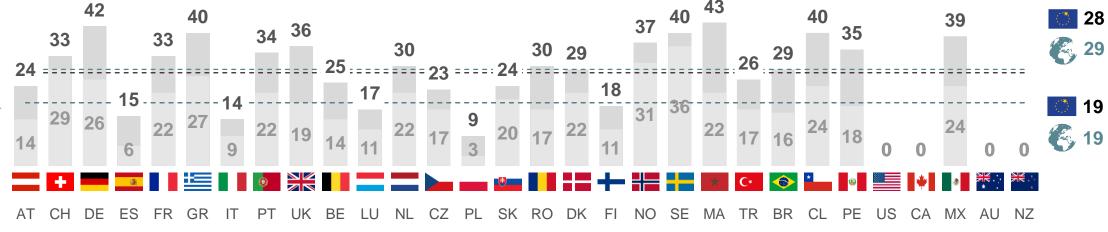
ALREADY USING

RIDE SHARING IMPLEMENTATION

In %



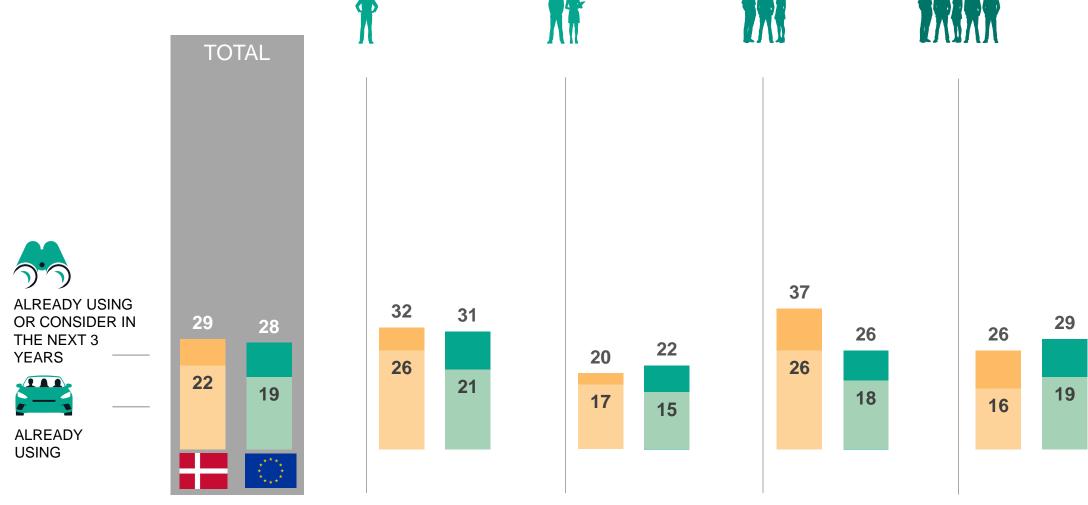






RIDE SHARING IMPLEMENTATION

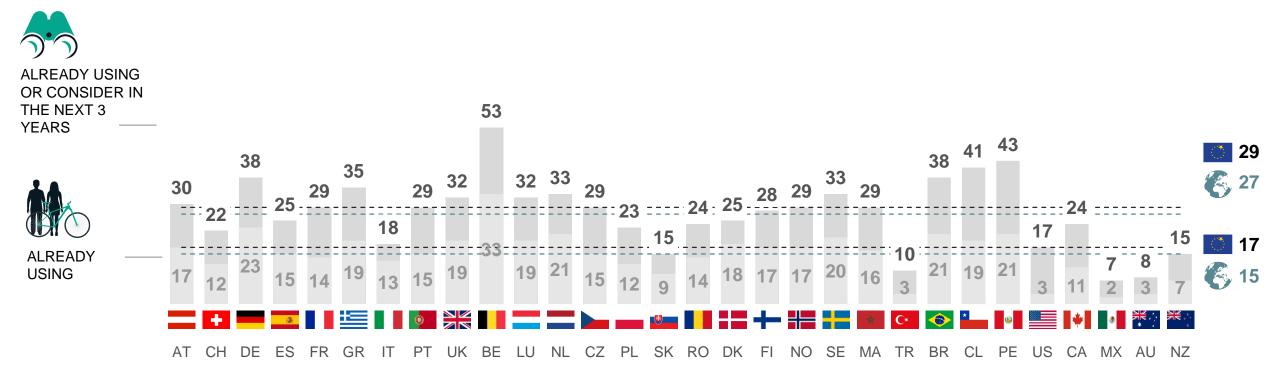
n %





BIKE (OR OTHER TWO WHEELS) SHARING / LEASING IMPLEMENTATION

In %





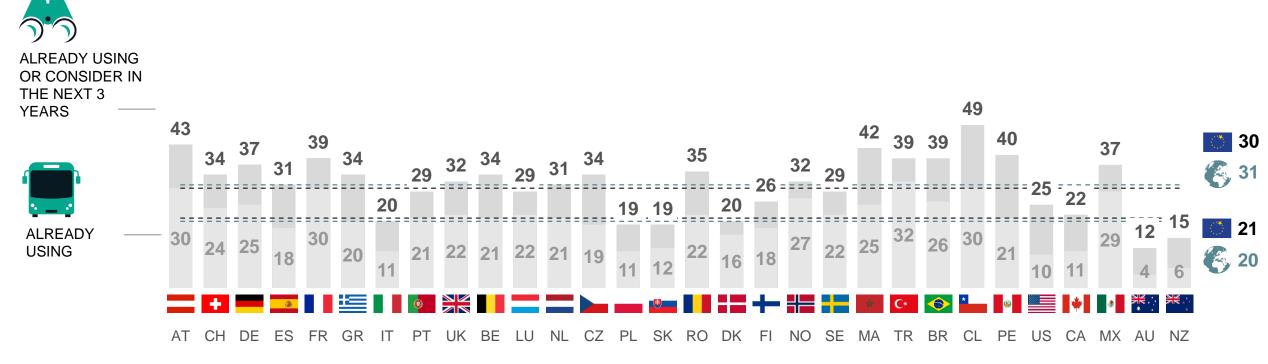
BIKE (OR OTHER TWO WHEELS) SHARING / LEASING IMPLEMENTATION





PUBLIC TRANSPORT IMPLEMENTATION

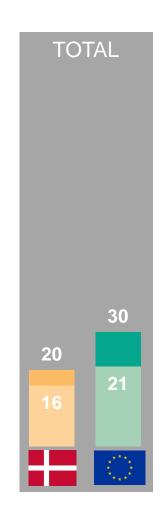
In %

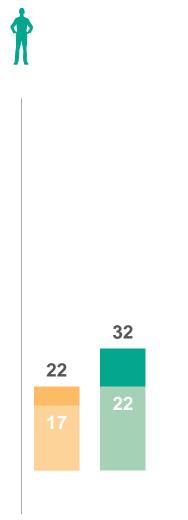


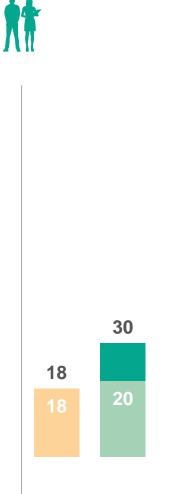


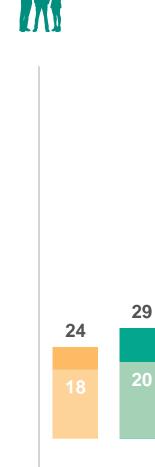
PUBLIC TRANSPORT IMPLEMENTATION

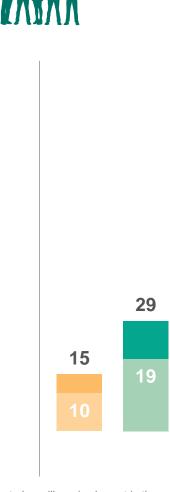
n %













ALREADY USING

OR CONSIDER IN

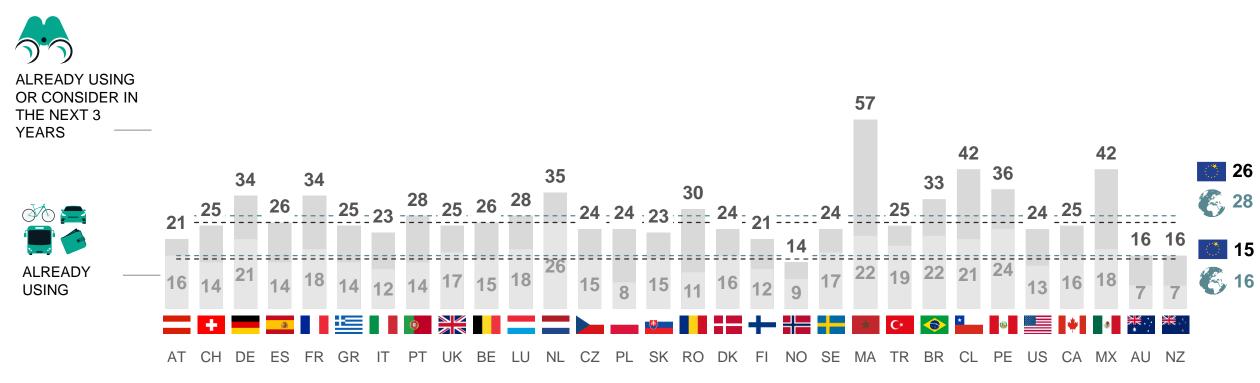
THE NEXT 3

YEARS

ALREADY USING

MOBILITY BUDGET IMPLEMENTATION

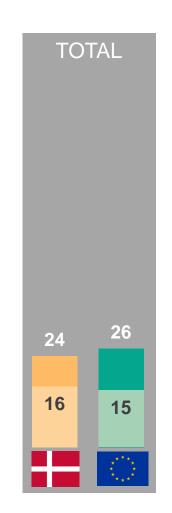
In %

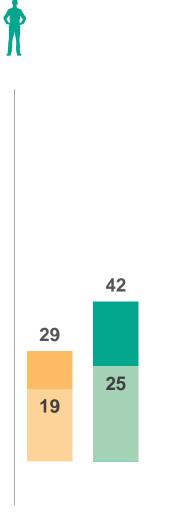


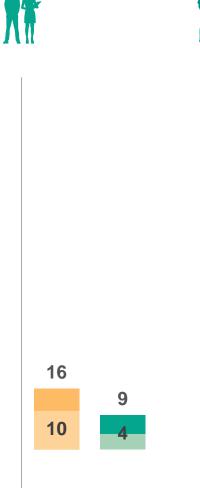


MOBILITY BUDGET IMPLEMENTATION

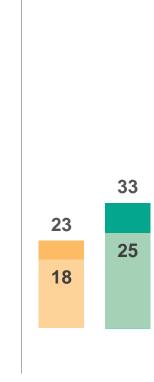
n %













ALREADY USING

OR CONSIDER IN

THE NEXT 3

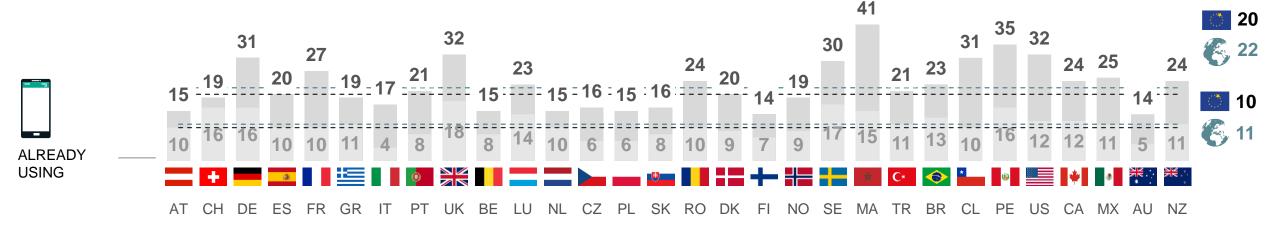
YEARS

ALREADY USING

AN APP TO BOOK MOBILITY SOLUTIONS IMPLEMENTATION

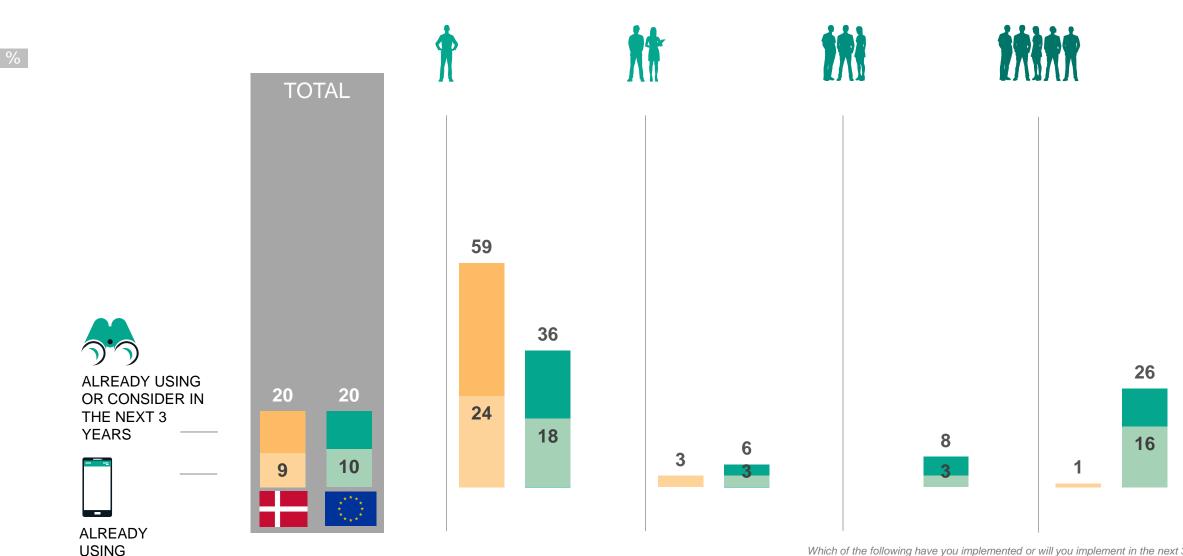
ln %







AN APP TO BOOK MOBILITY SOLUTIONS IMPLEMENTATION



Which of the following have you implemented or will you implement in the next 3 years?

Response scale: Already using, considered in the next 3 years, not interested

Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%

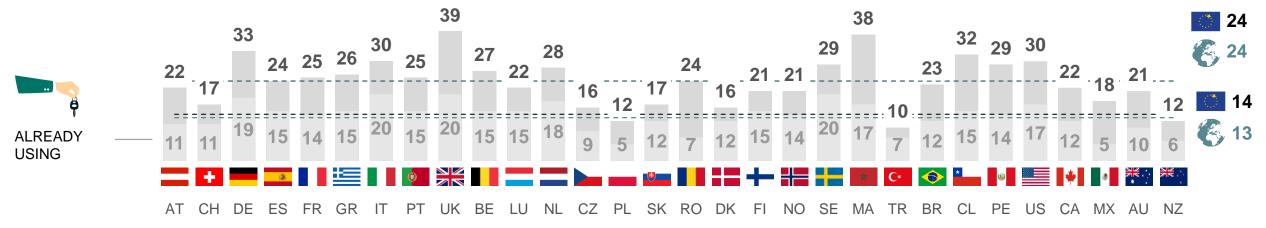
Question asked to respondents that are aware of mobility solutions



PRIVATE LEASE OR SALARY SACRIFICE IMPLEMENTATION

ln %







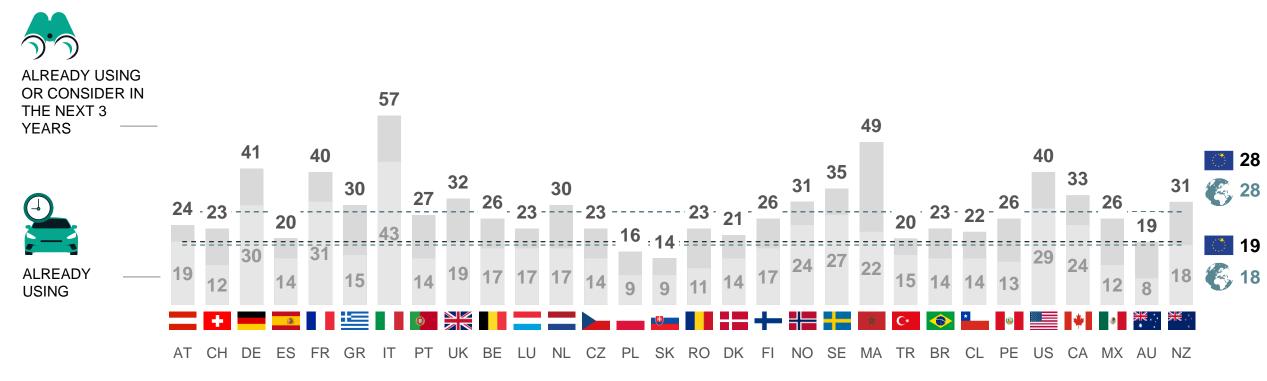
PRIVATE LEASE OR SALARY SACRIFICE IMPLEMENTATION

TOTAL **ALREADY USING** OR CONSIDER IN THE NEXT 3 **YEARS**



ALREADY USING

SHORT OR MID-TERM RENTAL VEHICLES IMPLEMENTATION





SHORT OR MID-TERM RENTAL VEHICLES IMPLEMENTATION

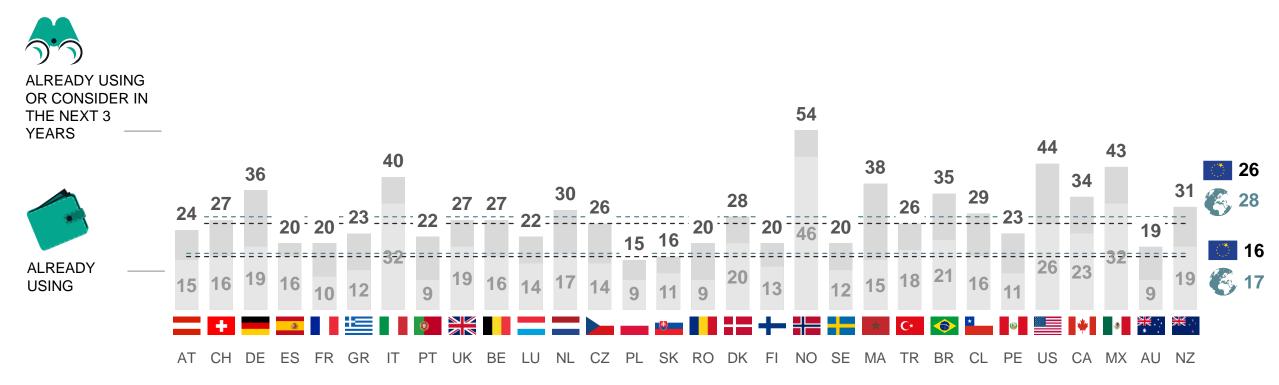
TOTAL **ALREADY USING** OR CONSIDER IN THE NEXT 3 **YEARS ALREADY**



USING

CAR OR CASH ALLOWANCE IMPLEMENTATION

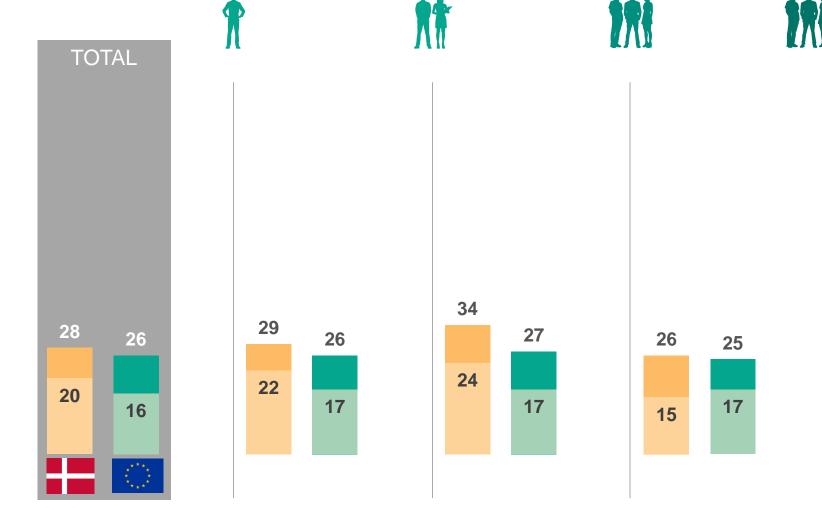
In %





CAR OR CASH ALLOWANCE IMPLEMENTATION

n %





ALREADY USING

OR CONSIDER IN

THE NEXT 3 YEARS

ALREADY USING

Which of the following have you implemented or will you implement in the next 3 years?

Response scale: Already using, considered in the next 3 years, not interested

Basis: companies with corporate vehicles = 100%

Question asked to respondents that are aware of mobility solutions

25

16

25

15

REASONS FOR IMPLEMENTING OR CONSIDERING MOBILITY SOLUTIONS

For reasons related to CSR (company social responsibility) policies To improve employer branding / company attractiveness for employees Because of HR related needs like talent recruitment, retaining employees etc. To anticipate upcoming regulations To answer specific requests of some

employees

To provide a safe commute to employees for the sanitary reasons

Because of tax incentives

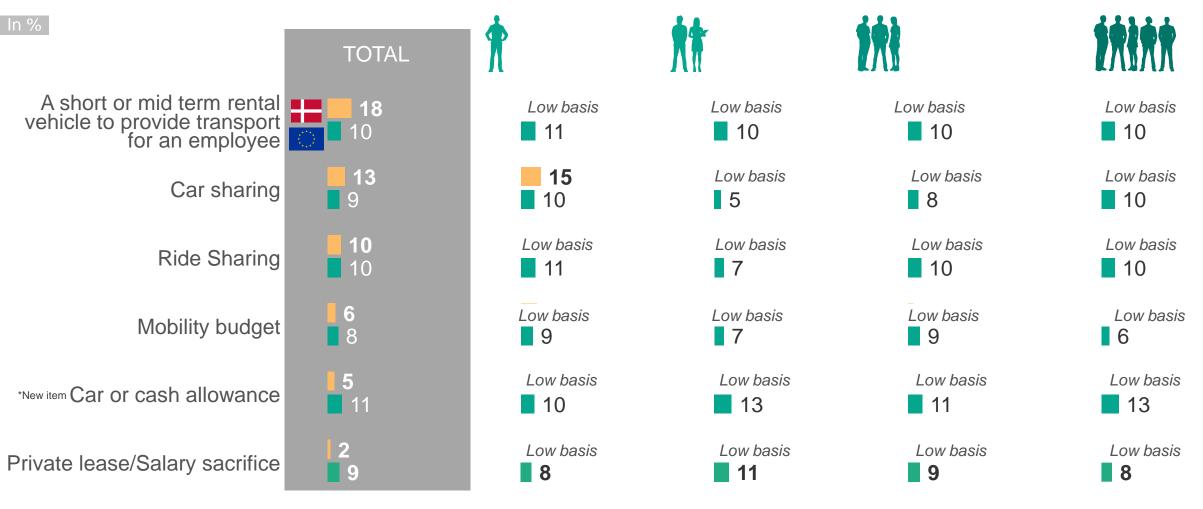




New question added in 2023

LIKELIHOOD TO GIVE UP ALL / PART OF THE FLEET FOR MOBILITY SOLUTIONS

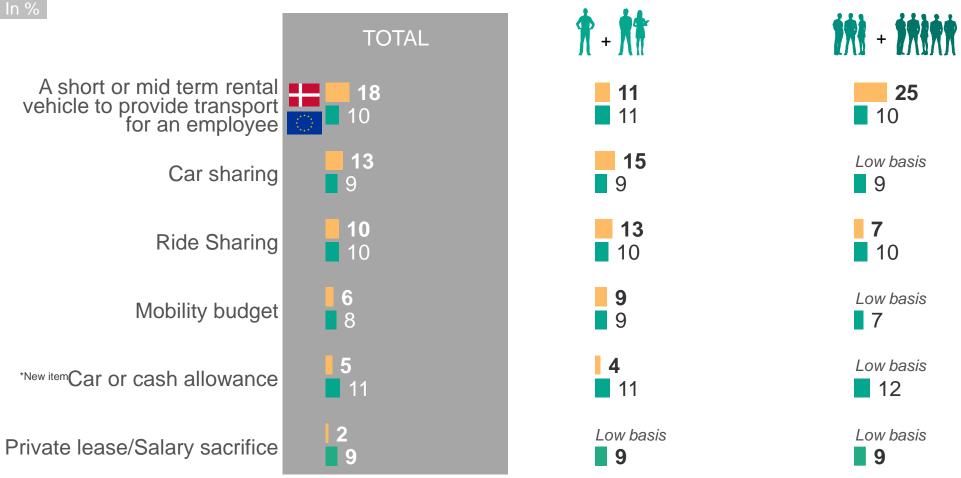
Certainly

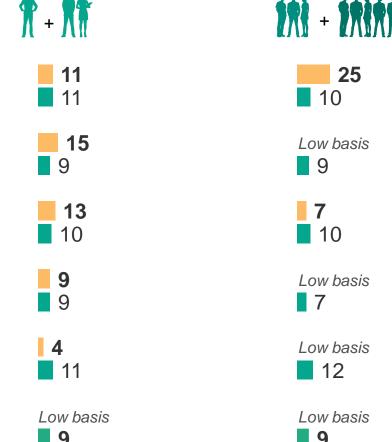




LIKELIHOOD TO GIVE UP ALL / PART OF THE FLEET FOR MOBILITY SOLUTIONS

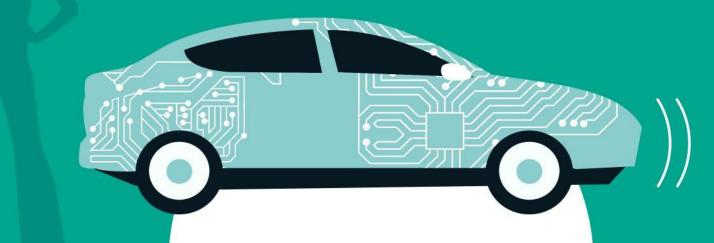
Certainly







WHAT ARE THE USAGES IN TERMS OF CONNECTED VEHICLES, DIGITAL TOOLS AND ROAD SAFETY EQUIPMENTS?



AN INCREASING USE OF TELEMATICS IN ORDER TO LOCATE VEHICLES AND IMPROVE VEHICLE SAFETY

In line with the European trend, the use of telematics has highly increased in Denmark in 2023: almost 40% of companies are now equipped (versus 26% last year).

This growth is mainly due to a higher equipment of passenger cars, which are now as equipped as LCVs.

The main reason for telematics adoption is the **vehicle's security**, for both passenger cars and LCVs.

Small companies are then more interested in reducing fleet costs, while large companies focus on drivers safety and behaviours.



CONNECTED VEHICLES USE OF TELEMATICS **TOP 3 REASONS** 47% To locate vehicles or 37% improve vehicle security 26% 25% To reduce fleet costs To improve drivers safety 30% / behaviours

All vehicles

ln %

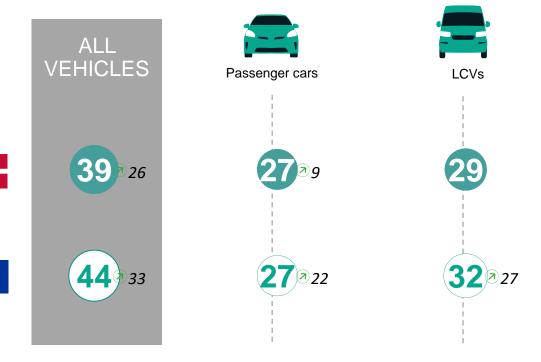


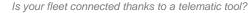
NET OF YES: YES, FOR ALL THE FLEET + YES, FOR PART OF THE FLEET

HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

39% of companies with fleet using connected vehicles for all or part of their fleet.

27% use connected vehicles for passenger cars, while 29% use connected vehicles for LCVs.





Telematics enables transmission of data to the fleet manager to monitor fuel consumption, driver behaviour, vehicle location, driver's impact on environment... from vehicles on the move. Data is transmitted by means of an original or after sales equipment or box installed in the vehicle. Telematics do not include data transmission by the mean of the users' smartphones.

Basis: companies with corporate passenger cars / companies with corporate LCVs



All vehicles

In %



NET OF YES: YES, FOR ALL THE FLEET + YES, FOR PART OF THE FLEET

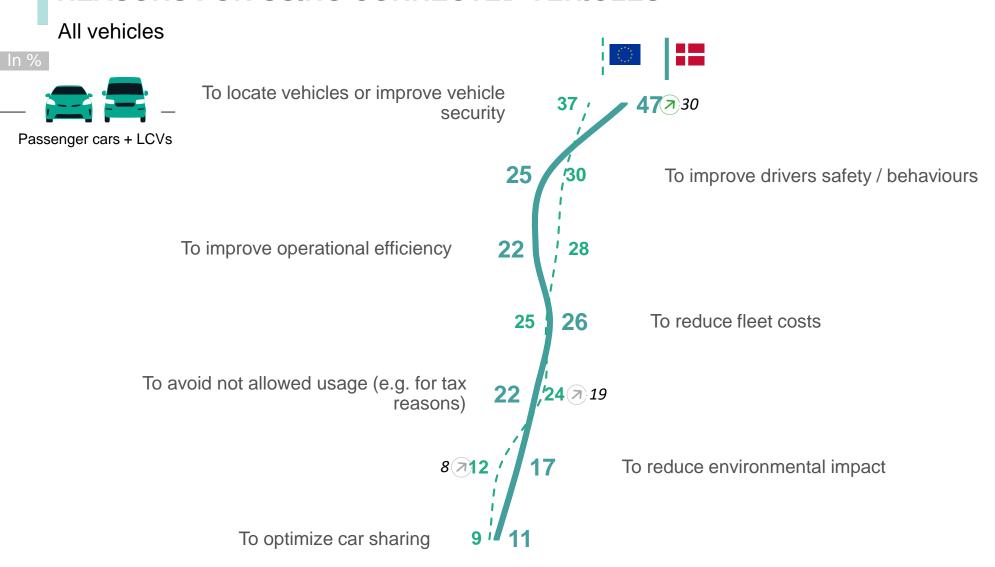


Is your fleet connected thanks to a telematic tool?

Telematics enables transmission of data to the fleet manager to monitor fuel consumption, driver behaviour, vehicle location, driver's impact on environment... from vehicles on the move. Data is transmitted by means of an original or after sales equipment or box installed in the vehicle. Telematics do not include data transmission by the mean of the users' smartphones.

Basis: companies with corporate passenger cars / companies with corporate LCVs

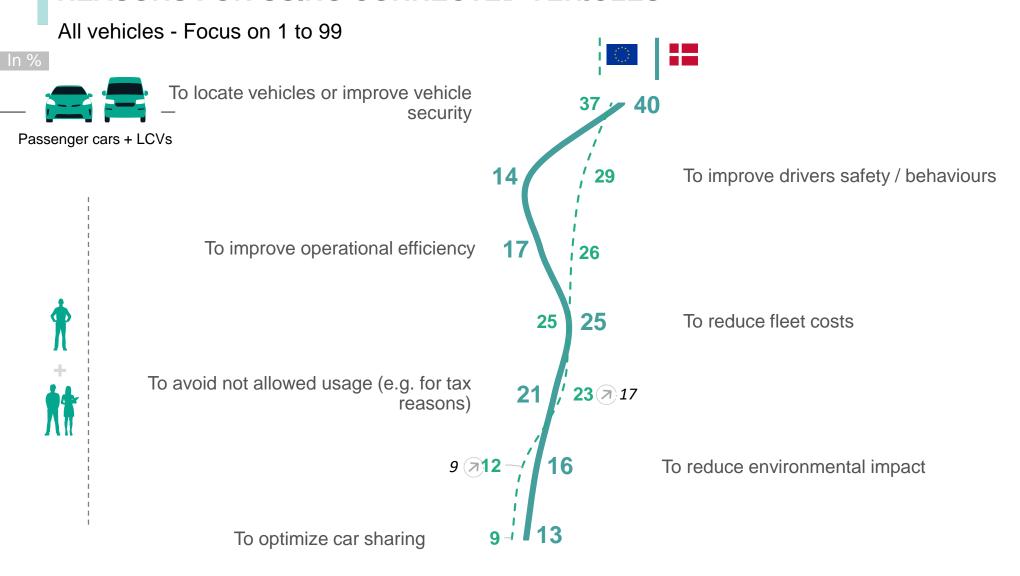






What are the two main reasons why your fleet is connected by Telematics?

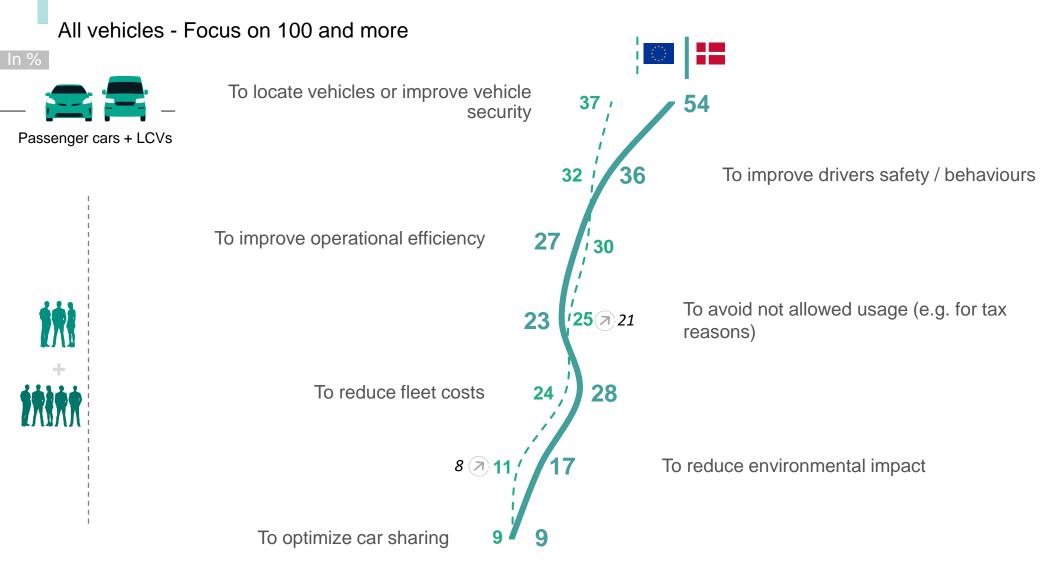
Basis: companies with connected vehicles thanks to Telematics





What are the two main reasons why your fleet is connected by Telematics?

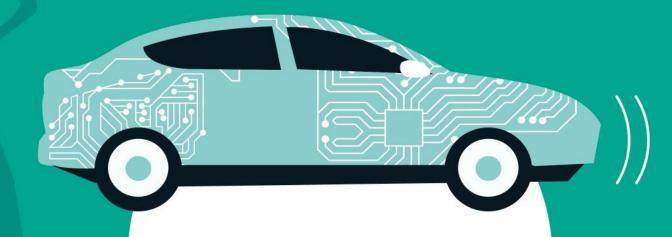
Basis: companies with connected vehicles thanks to Telematics





What are the two main reasons why your fleet is connected by Telematics?

CONNECTED VEHICLES, DIGITAL TOOLS AND ROAD SAFETY A. PASSENGER CARS

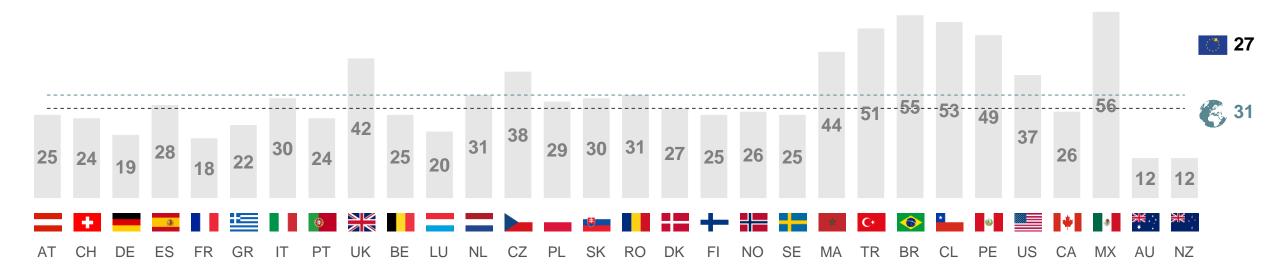


Passenger cars





PROPORTION OF COMPANIES USING CONNECTED VEHICLES FOR THEIR PASSENGER CARS



Is your fleet connected thanks to a telematic tool?

Telematics enables transmission of data to the fleet manager to monitor fuel consumption, driver behaviour, vehicle location, driver's impact on environment... from vehicles on the move. Data is transmitted by means of an original or after sales equipment or box installed in the vehicle. Telematics do not include data transmission by the mean of the users' smartphones.

Basis: companies with corporate passenger cars



Passenger cars



NET OF YES: YES, FOR ALL THE FLEET + YES, FOR PART OF THE FLEET

HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

27% use connected vehicles for passenger cars.

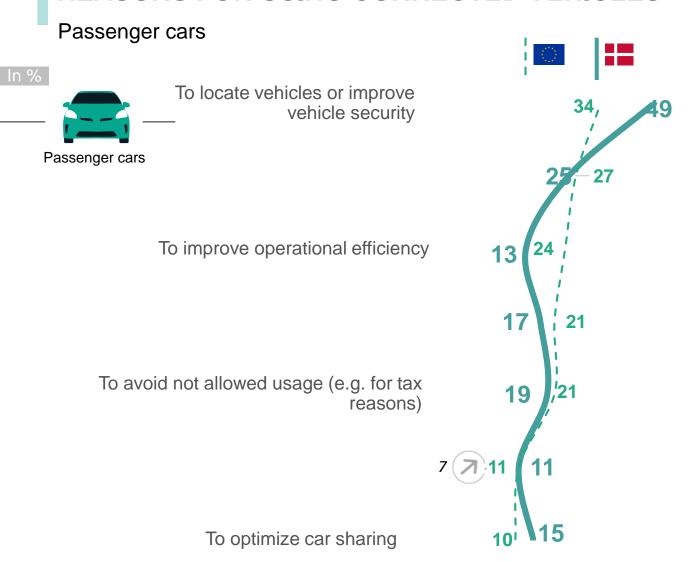


Is your fleet connected thanks to a telematic tool?

Telematics enables transmission of data to the fleet manager to monitor fuel consumption, driver behaviour, vehicle location, driver's impact on environment... from vehicles on the move. Data is transmitted by means of an original or after sales equipment or box installed in the vehicle. Telematics do not include data transmission by the mean of the users' smartphones.

Basis: companies with at least one passenger car in fleet





To improve drivers safety / behaviours

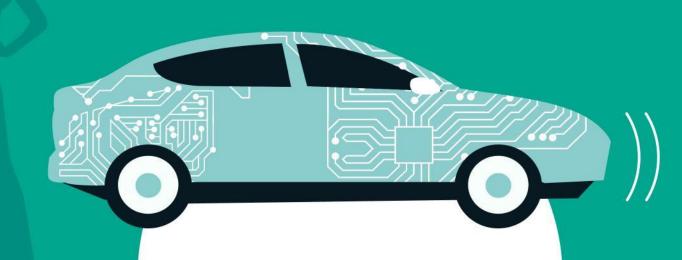
To reduce fleet costs

To reduce environmental impact

What are the two main reasons why your fleet is connected by Telematics?

Basis: companies with connected passenger cars thanks to Telematics

CONNECTED VEHICLES, DIGITAL TOOLS AND ROAD SAFETY B. LCVs

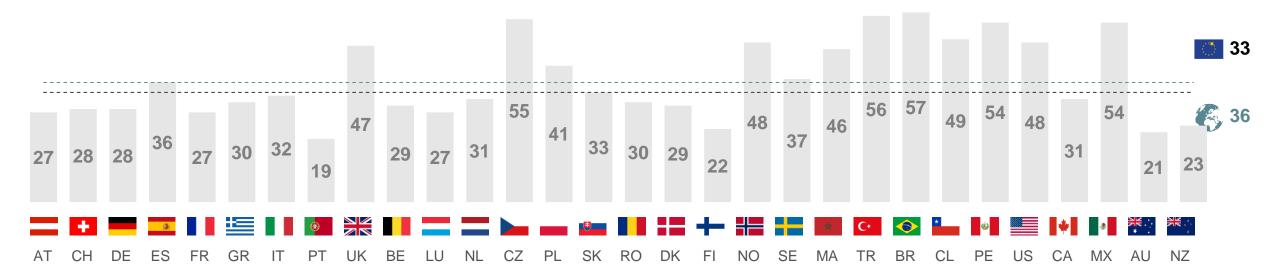


LCVs

n %



PROPORTION OF COMPANIES USING CONNECTED VEHICLES FOR THEIR LCVs



Is your fleet connected thanks to a telematic tool?

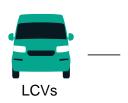
Telematics enables transmission of data to the fleet manager to monitor fuel consumption, driver behaviour, vehicle location, driver's impact on environment... from vehicles on the move. Data is transmitted by means of an original or after sales equipment or box installed in the vehicle. Telematics do not include data transmission by the mean of the users' smartphones.

Basis: companies with corporate passenger cars / companies with corporate LCVs



LCVs

n %



NET OF YES: YES, FOR ALL THE FLEET + YES, FOR PART OF THE FLEET

HOW TO READ THE RESULTS?

29% use connected vehicles for LCVs.



Is your fleet connected thanks to a telematic tool?

Telematics enables transmission of data to the fleet manager to monitor fuel consumption, driver behaviour, vehicle location, driver's impact on environment... from vehicles on the move. Data is transmitted by means of an original or after sales equipment or box installed in the vehicle. Telematics do not include data transmission by the mean of the users' smartphones.

Basis: companies with at least one LCV car in fleet



LCVs To locate vehicles or improve vehicle security LCVs To improve drivers safety / behaviours To improve operational efficiency To reduce fleet costs To avoid not allowed usage (e.g. for tax 19 reasons) To reduce environmental impact To optimize car sharing





Thank you



